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# The Chinook Advance

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## IN THE LEGISLATURE

The entire past week has been taken up in the Alberta Legislature with the debate on the speech from the throne and will be continued this week. Night sessions started on Monday. Hon. C. R. Mitchell, Leader of the opposition, has introduced an amendment to the motion to adopt the address, which proposes economies and suggests reductions in seasonal indemnities and ministerial salaries.

During the week 24 bills were introduced by members of the government; most of them providing amendments to existing statutes.

Premier Greenfield has on the order paper the following resolution on immigration:

"While the responsibility for framing and carrying into effect immigration policies rests primarily with the dominion government, the result of such policies seriously affects the welfare of the province in creating demand for extensions of provincial services and making possible problems of unemployment.

"Therefore, believing that a

sound and well-directed immigration policy is in the interests of the dominion, this house is of the opinion that the dominion government, in framing its immigration policy for the future should, as far as possible, have regard to:

"1. The consolidation of colonization settlement and the relation of such settlement to existing public service.

"2. Careful selection of immigrants.

"3. Reasonable supervision of immigrants after settlement, and that in framing such policy there should be full co operation between the dominion and provinces not only to insure the successful settlement of the land, but also to avoid duplication of effort and expense."

Hon. R. G. Reid has the following resolution: That this House continue to urge on the Dominion Government the necessity for a Federal Farm Loan Scheme and request that action be taken at the present Session of Parliament to make the necessary provision to make such a scheme effective.

Hon. V. W. Smith has a resolution. (Continued on page 8)

## Local Items

J. P. Watson was a visitor in Calgary last week.

The Chinook Junior Hockey team went to Youngstown on Wednesday of last week and played their return match there, but were defeated by a score of 4-3.

Mr. Geo. Aitken, who has been visiting friends in Saskatoon, returned last Thursday.

Miss Clarice Gilders was a visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. Smith over the week-end.

Mr. A. H. Cliphsham left on Wednesday for Toronto and other points east where he will visit relatives. During his absence his son W. A. Cliphsham will be in charge of the National elevator at this point.

Last Friday a ladies rink from Chinook took part in the Ladies Bonspiel at Youngstown. Although they were not successful in bringing back any prizes, they had a very enjoyable time. The following was a personnel of the rink: Miss Wilson, Mrs. Parsons, Mrs. Vanhook and Mrs. Lee.

William Powell, of Rollinson, who has been spending the winter in California, returned last Saturday. Mr. Powell reports that work is scarce and business very quiet.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Sandman, who have been visiting at Elko, B.C., returned last Saturday to their farm north of town.

Miss Mina Johnstone, who has been visiting her brother, Glen for the past few weeks, left Wednesday of last week for Leo to her school which opened on Monday.

Mrs. W. Blair of Sedalia, moved into town last week.

A very enjoyable time was spent on Friday evening at the home of Mrs. F. F. Tracy when the members of the Ladies Aid held a farewell social in honor of Mrs. J. R. Black, who leaves this week for Saskatoon. During the evening Mrs. Black was presented with a souvenir spoon.

A dance will be held in the Chinook School on St. Patrick's Day March 17, under the auspices of the Chinook Baseball Club. Everybody welcome.

Mr. F. E. Howorth who has been spending the winter in British Columbia, returned last week.

Miss Isabel Blair left Monday morning to resume her duties at her school in Saskatchewan.

Mrs. H. E. Bradford entertained a number of ladies on Saturday evening at Bridge, in honor of Mrs. Black. Mrs. Rennie won the first prize while Mrs. Geo. Marr won the consolation.

Clarence Bowman, of Crystal, who has been working in Seattle, Wash., returned last Thursday.

Rev. R. T. Harden will conduct a service in the Chinook Church next Sunday evening, March 8, at 7.30.

## Southern Alberta Not As Bad As Painted Says Local Member

Mr. Lorne Proudfoot, member for Acadia constituency, speaking in the debate on the speech from the throne in the Provincial Legislature last Friday, demonstrated that Southern Alberta is not as bad as painted sometimes. Mr. Proudfoot said, that while the average production of wheat for the entire province from 1921 to 1923 was 20.40 bushels per acre, in the same period, the following constituencies in the "dry" areas had the accompanying average wheat production per acre:

Acadia, 16.06 bushels per acre; Coronation, 16.21; Cardston, 20.16; Claresholm, 20.98; Nanton, 21.32; Alexandra, 20.40; Vermillion, 17.52.

## Youth and Energy Defeated By Age and Experience

The Broom Ball game played last Friday afternoon on the Chinook skating rink, between the young men and married men proved that youth and energy is not after all the main thing, but age and experience can hold its own in some things, and especially in broom ball games, when the elders defeated the youths in a strenuous game. It was a hard fought match and although the score was only 1-0 in favor of the married men, the sages tell us that if they had had the wind it would have been about twenty nothing!

## Chinook Boys Win Against Cereal

Chinook Boy Scouts were again victorious over the Cereal boys by a score of 4-1 in a game played here on Saturday afternoon.

During the first period the boys were evenly matched neither side scoring. In the second period the home team picked up wonderfully, and scored three goals in less than five minutes. Cereal team managed to score a goal in the last period, which was soon followed by Chinook making another score.

The line-up was as follows: Chinook—Goal, Rolland Massey; defence, Eowal Brownell, Russell Bradford; forwards, Alfred Deman, David Smith, Harold Stewart, Spares, Leslie Cliphsham, Duncan McKenzie.

Cereal—Goal, Stephen Cottrell; defence, Carl Guertney, Clifford Peterson; forwards, Harry Mills, Geo. Peterson, Ralph Cozart.

## Collholme Nazarene Church

Special visit of Brother Thompson, District Superintendent, on Sunday, March 15. Services at 12 noon and 3.30 p.m. A hearty welcome to all.

Also a special service in the Chinook Union Church on Monday, March 16, at 7.30 p.m., conducted by Rev. Chas. Thompson, J. Spittal, Pastor.

## Lettuce, Celery and Green Onions Fresh in Tuesday and Saturdays

We are now carrying  
a full line of

## Fresh and Smoked Fish

Also Fresh Beef and Pork

And Cured Meats

Highest Prices

Paid for Butter

And Eggs

## W. A. Hurley Ltd.

Chinook

Alberta

## When in Need of Repairs think of the Service Garage

Demand Genuine Ford Repairs for you faithful Ford Car. We have a very complete stock of Genuine Ford parts on hand at all times.

When in need of a dependable used car come in and see ours. We now have FIVE used cars at very attractive prices

## Oxy-Acetylene Welding

Can you beat this?

Radio Tubes at \$4.00  
Peanut Tubes \$3.50

## Service Garage

### Ford

DEALERS

COOLEY BROTHERS,

PROPRIETORS

The ladies card club claimed Mrs. J. Kerr as their hostess on Tuesday evening. Mrs. Tracy held the high score and received a pretty cup and saucer. The consolation going to Mrs. J. S. Smith. The club will meet at the home of Mrs. I. Deman next Tuesday evening.

The annual convention of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers' Association will be held in Winnipeg, in June. It is expected that between 400 and 800 newspaper men will attend the gathering.

Mrs. J. Montgomery and little daughter Charlotte, left this morning for Fort Augustus, P.E.I.

### Dr. J. ESLER

Physician and Surgeon  
Hospital in Connection  
CEREAL

### Dr. T. F. Holt,

Dentist, of Oyen,  
Will be at the Chinook Hotel  
Every THURSDAY.  
ALTA.

## Your Spring Supplies

Call on us for your Spring Supply of GROCERIES. We are prepared to fill large orders at MAIL ORDER PRICES. Give us a chance before sending away.

We are looking for a rise in price of Sugar. Get some at a \$1.90.

Our Gold Band Coffee, Spices, Extracts and Jellies are the Best. Perrins, North West and McCormick Soda Biscuits. ORANGES 3 DOZEN \$1.00.

## Fresh and Smoked Meat and Fish

Eggs—35 cts. Butter 25 cts.

Subject to Change

## Acadia Produce Co.

Quality—Economy—Service

C. W. RIDEOUT  
CHINOOK

GEO. E. AITKEN  
ALTA.

## Formaldehyde

### Kills Smut

The best return you can get from an investment is to spend a few dollars in treating your wheat.

A number of cars of wheat last fall were discounted 10 per cent. on account of smut.

Order Your Formaldehyde Now

Try the Drug Store First

## E. E. JACQUES

DRUGGIST

STATIONER

Order from your grocer his best tea and he'll usually send "Red Rose."

# RED ROSE TEA "is good tea"

The same good tea for 30 years. Try it!

## Encourage the New Settlers

The immigration season of 1925 is about to open. Already the vanguard of what is expected to be the largest influx of new settlers since 1913 is preparing to leave the British Isles, and from then onward for some months every transatlantic steamer will bring its quota. Canada will welcome these new settlers provided they are of the right type and come with a full determination to work for themselves and their adopted country and not to lean on others and look to the Government to pamper and support them.

Canada will welcome them because it is now generally recognized that this Dominion needs population and needs it badly. No other country in the world with anything like the same population is attempting to carry the same burdens and provide the extensive national services for its people that Canada is. Nor is there any other country of small population where the extent of the national territory is so vast, and, as a result, settlement so sparse and scattered.

During the last half century this Dominion has poured out money like water in order to build railways, improve waterways and harbors, erect public buildings, provide public services of all kinds, open up the country for settlement, and develop its natural resources. Without most of these services the land would not be available for settlement, but, unless that settlement follows, the financial burden to be borne by the people who are now here, and who with courage and foresight provided these services, will crush them, especially as on top of the debt created for these national undertakings there has been piled the still greater burden of a huge war debt.

The future of the Dominion is inextricably bound up with the securing of a larger population, and a population composed of men and women and youths who, instead of being afraid of hard work, will welcome it, and who are prepared for some years to forego the luxuries and pleasures and some of the conveniences of life in order to firmly establish themselves and provide a solid foundation for future prosperity and a competence for their children.

Under existing regulations, which must be adhered to and enforced, there is little danger of Canada becoming a dumping ground for the halt, maimed, blind, disease afflicted, mentally unsound and moral degenerates of other lands. Only the physically fit and morally and mentally sound should be admitted. Others than these would not be an asset but a continuing liability to the Dominion.

More important, however, than the coming of substantial numbers of the right type of immigrants is the providing of some reasonable assurance that when they come, they come to stay. It is permanence in settlement Canada needs; not drifters using Canada merely as a jumping-off place or half-way house to some other permanent location. There has been too much of this in the past, Canada bearing the costs of such immigration without reaping any permanent benefits from it.

It is the business and duty, therefore, not of the Federal Government alone, but of each Provincial Government and each every local community, and all national and community organizations, to do their utmost to encourage and assist the newcomers to make a success of their venture into this new land. These newcomers must, as already stated, depend largely on their own initiative and efforts, and unless they do they cannot succeed, either in Canada or elsewhere, no matter what may be done for them. But those other things which the individual cannot do or provide, but which are absolutely essential to success and permanency in settlement, must be attended to by the community and the state.

If a settler is not contented with his lot, he will not stay. If year after year passes without any visible progress being made he naturally becomes discouraged, and the next step is to pull up stakes. Nor is it the "big lacks" which are most disheartening; rather it is a combination of little things which, by community thought and enterprise, can be overcome.

For example, even if a man is making progress in a material sense, is he and his family going to "stick" if in times of sickness or accident the family cannot get proper attention because of their isolation and lack of medical and nursing facilities? Is he going to be content if his children are growing up lacking church services, or education, because the nearest school is too far away? Bachelors and people without children must realize that it is in their interest to provide these things, and tax themselves to do so, in order that those who must have them do not lack. Only so can permanent settlement be effected, and by providing for permanent settlement everyone will benefit.

### Primitive Land and People

Within twelve miles of the North Pole is North Greenland, described as a land without laws. All that the men possess are their hunting knives, while the women have only their household utensils, while as for property rights—there aren't any. The stone houses in which the natives live belong to nobody in particular. If an Eskimo family find an empty one, they simply move into it and it becomes theirs until they vacate it.

### Taber Irrigation District

The annual report of the Taber irrigation district shows a surplus of \$26,000 for the year's operations. The previous year the surplus available permitted the rates to be cut from \$2.00 to \$1.50.

**Bridegroom Nearly Seven Feet Tall**  
Jonhond A. J. A. van Panswys, who is attached to the Netherlands Legation in Paris and is 6ft. 5in. in height, was married at the Chapel Royal, Strand, England, to Miss Vera Craven, of Eastbourne. The bridegroom's father is a lord-in-waiting to the Queen of the Netherlands. Standing at the church steps, the bridegroom was as tall as the bay trees with which the chapel was decorated. His bride is of medium height.

**May Admit Continental Settlers**  
It is rumored in immigration circles that the Canadian Government, in the near future, will let down the bars on continental newcomers and 4,000 would be allowed to enter beginning some time in March.

### Beggars In Leipzig

#### Make Good Living

Astounding Figures Are Unearthed By Municipal Welfare Office

It seemingly pays to beg in Leipzig. The municipal welfare office of that city has unearthed facts as to the profits of the begging profession that would seem fanciful were they not borne out by first-hand testimony.

One blind woman, for instance, manages to scrape together 1,000 marks, about \$250 a week. Daily earnings of \$15 or \$25 a day are not at all unusual with men and women beggars of experience. Two brothers who were offered jobs energetically declined them, saying they were making much more money with their canes. These conceits consisted in singing before the houses of the middle class and following the performance with a sad story ending in a plea for alms. One of the brothers, it developed, spent his Sundays driving a motor cycle with his fiancée.

Investigation further developed that one of the most lucrative forms of begging was that of exhibiting children by way of winning public sympathy. It was discovered that there exists a school in Leipzig at which children are taught by experienced beggars what to say and what sort of do face to put up. Children thus trained are then hired out to professional beggars, who in return hand over a share of the proceeds to the director of the school.

## FOR MOTHERS OF YOUNG CHILDREN

Mothers are quick to praise anything which brings health and comfort to their little ones—any medicine that will make the baby well and keep him well will always receive hearty recommendation from the mothers. That is why Baby's Own Tablets are so popular. Thousands of mothers throughout the country not only use them for their own little ones, but are always delighted to be able to recommend them to other mothers. Thousands of mothers have proved Baby's Own Tablets to be without an equal in relieving their little ones of any of the many minor ailments which arise out of a derangement of the stomach and bowels. Baby's Own Tablets are the ideal laxative—easy to take but thorough in action. They banish constipation and indigestion; break up colds and simple fevers; expel worms and ease the teething period easy. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### Fruit Sales Agency

Associated Growers of B.C. Handle Their Own Crop

The launching of a sales agency by the Associated Growers of British Columbia, which will handle all their crops of fruits and vegetables, was the most important announcement made at the recent meeting of the directors of the Kelowna Growers' Exchange. The Associated Growers will sell their own product by their own men to the wholesalers, branches to be established at Vancouver, Edmonton, Calgary, Saskatoon, Regina and Winnipeg.

**Dread of Asthma makes countless thousands miserable.** Night after night the attacks recur and every man whose brief respite is given the mind is still in torment from continual attack. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy changes all this. Relief comes, and at once, while future attacks are warded off, leaving the afflicted one in a state of peace and happiness he once believed he could never enjoy. Inexpensive and sold almost everywhere.

### Scattering Fogs and Making Rain

Chemist Will Find Way Says Professor of Cornell

"After considering the amazing advance of the wireless and radio in the past few years, I do not think you need worry about the ability of the chemist eventually to find a method of dissipating fogs, while the future of making clouds disgorge their rain should be assured," said Dr. Wilder P. Bancroft, professor of chemistry at Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y., addressing the local Rotary Club on "Chemistry and Service."

### Will Be Promoted Soon

In the ordinary course of events Prince George, who will be leaving for China shortly, as his ship is to be stationed with the Eastern Squadron, would remain there for about two years, but he is due for promotion before that, and this will probably entail an earlier return, so that he may be back in a little over a year.

### Pennmanship's Decline

If the use of typewriters spread at its present rate, says a statistician, the art of penmanship will disappear within 50 years. And time, patience and eyesight will be saved—which are all worth considerably more than the art of penmanship.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

For Sore Feet—Minard's Liniment

W. N. U. 1566

### Will Cross Atlantic In Small Yacht

Medical Missionary to Sail New Mission Boat to Labrador

An adventurous voyage across the Atlantic in a 90-foot steel yacht is to be made by Dr. W. T. Grenfell, C.M.G., well-known Labrador medical missionary. The boat, which replaces the vessel lost in the ice off the Labrador coast, will make this 2,500-mile journey under her own power, replenishing her coal bunkers at the Azores en route.

The Strathcona II. will be used to visit all the stations the doctor has set up, carrying necessities to the people and conveying to the hospitals he has established those who are ill or injured. There is no sea transport for Labrador, and at present an old Canadian drifter is trying to do the duty which the Strathcona will perform when she reaches this remote country, where Dr. Grenfell is working as far north as the Arctic Circle and Eskimo country.

### Law Against Rebellion

Public Safety Act Becomes Law In Ireland

Kevin O'Higgins, vice-president of the Irish Dail Eireann, moved the second reading of the treasonable and seditious offenses bill, which was introduced by the government, and which makes permanent the law against rebellion in Ireland and replaces the Public Safety Act and other emergency measures, which have expired.

The bill is not retrospective. It provides merely for possible trouble in the future. Mr. O'Higgins said that such laws are provided for in the bill existed in all countries, which punished offenders by death for war on the state. The government, he added, could not tolerate any usurpation of the functions of the government and therefore desired to penalize the assumption of the title of president and of other officers in rivalry to the state.

### Russia Buying War Aeroplanes

Built in Holland But Engines Supplied By Britain

Buying war aeroplanes extensively, Russia has placed large orders in Holland. France and Britain, the biggest industrial countries being placed with Fokker, the famous Dutch aeroplane designer, for over a hundred of the latest Napier-Fokker fighting aeroplanes. It is significant of Britain's lead in aero engine design and construction that the stipulation was made that although the machines are to be designed and built in Holland, a 450 horsepower Napier engine is to be fitted to each air fighter.

**A Prime Dressing for Wounds.**—In some factories and workshops carbolic acid is kept for use in cauterizing wounds and cuts sustained by the workmen. Far better to keep on hand a little Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. It is just as quick in action and does not leave the skin or burn the flesh.

### C.N.R. Net Earnings

Surplus of Over Seventeen Million

The net-earnings of the Canadian National Railways after paying of operating expenses, amounted to \$17,244,251 in 1924. The final figures giving the operating results of the system during the year were announced by Sir Henry Thornton, chairman and president. These figures show that, while prevailing business conditions and a smaller crop, reduced the gross receipts of the company by \$17,547,305 as compared with the preceding year, economies in operating expenses were made to the extent of \$14,300,307. As a result of these economies, net earnings amounting to \$17,244,251 were produced.

### A Tax On Bobbed Hair

A tax on bobbed heads to assist the municipality of Bath in balancing its budget is proposed by city councilman, S. R. Lewin. Quite an income was derived by a tax on the powdered hair of the belles of the seventeenth century, the points out. The money derived from the bobbing tax, he suggests, might be considered a kind of "pelt tax."

### Mink Farming

Mink have been added to the list of animals which are being raised in captivity for their fur. P. E. Cameron recently imported six Quebec mink and is ranching them at Eagle Heights, B.C., where he also has a pair of Alaskan silver foxes.

Several million workers in Great Britain are just on a sliding scale, their wages going up and down as an index of retail prices rises and falls.

### Drigible To Make Trip

The United States naval dirigible will undertake a round trip cruise to England this summer, carrying mail according to navy department officials.

Minard's Liniment for Colds

# BIG BEN

## CHEWING TOBACCO

The Airtight Tins insure BIG BEN being in the same perfect condition, when you buy it, as when the tobacco left the factory.

15¢ per plug

You always have a nice fresh plug on hand, and it is as useful, too.

ALWAYS FRESH

"Buy it by the tin"

MANUFACTURED BY  
IMPERIAL TOBACCO COMPANY OF CANADA LIMITED

### Fewer Recruits For Army

British Enlistments Fall Off Due to Emigration to Dominions

The annual report of the British army, for the year ending September 30 last, gives the total enlistments and re-enlistments during the year as 39,000, the annual intake being \$75 less than the figures for the previous year. Northern Ireland continues to be a fruitful recruiting field, and the report points out that the unemployment benefits have tended to counteract the economic incentive to enlistment in the regular army, to which the civil population, especially in industrial centres, appear to be apathetic.

Emigration to the dominions is said to have proved a serious counter-attraction to army life, and many recruits have been lost as a result. The total strength of the regular army of all ranks is given at 215,343, while the territorial reserve forces total 44,800.

### Continued Demand For Copper

Manager of B.C. Mine Sees Prosperity For Industry

Copper, basic metal upon which the prosperity of the mining industry in British Columbia to a great extent depends, has every prospect of remaining in good demand for an indefinitely long period, said C. P. Browning, manager of the Britannia Mine, British Columbia, speaking at the convention of the British Columbia division, Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, Vancouver.

Discovery of new uses for copper in the advancement of electricity is causing a demand for the metal which copper mining companies of the world will be taxed to fill, Mr. Browning said.

### The Sunshine Trail

"The Sunshine Trail," premier auto highway from Linton, Montana, to Alberta, is being extended to Edmonton, which will, in future, be the northern terminus of the well-known road.

You may acquire a contemporary reputation as a sure-things prophet by arranging to have your predictions come out 100 years hence.

For

# Headache



# ASPIRIN

Proved safe by millions and prescribed by physicians for

Headache

Colds

Pain

Neuralgia

Toothache

Lumbago

Neuritis

Rheumatism

Safe

Accept only "Bayer" package which contains proven directions. Handy "Bayer" boxes of 12 tablets. Also bottles of 24 and 100—Druggists.

Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacturing of Monacoe-Prussia. Bayer's Aspirin is the only Aspirin which is pure Aspirin. Bayer's Aspirin is the only Aspirin which is pure Aspirin. Bayer's Aspirin is the only Aspirin which is pure Aspirin.

# Children Cry for



## Fletcher's CASTORIA

MOTHER—Fletcher's Castoria is a pleasant, harmless Substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Teething Drops and Soothing Syrups, especially prepared for Infants in arms and Children all ages.

To avoid imitations, always look for the signature of *Dr. J. C. Fletcher*. Proven directions on each package. Physicians everywhere recommend it.



# Value Of Improved Roads To The Agriculturist And Economic Life of the Country

Time is money, is an old axiom, and one that is becoming more and more true. The natural resources intelligence service, especially do we appreciate this condition when we find it necessary to call in the plumber, the carpenter, or any mechanic of other trades whose charges are based upon the length of time he occupies in completing the work required of him. The farmer's time also is valuable, and must be paid for by the consumer of his products. If he requires two hours to perform a certain piece of work he is entitled to be paid for the time consumed, and no one will begrudge him his charge.

This applies to his time in reaching markets or in his other trips to dispose of his produce. Under old highway conditions, when mud roads were mainly the only kind available, many valuable hours were consumed in reaching the destination, and loads were limited in many instances to the capacity of the team to haul the wagon over the poor roads. When any considerable distance had to be covered, a start had to be made in the small hours of the morning to reach the market on time, and the return journey had to be started early, sometimes outlasting the acceptance of sacrifice prices in order to dispose of the load. Times have changed, however, with the coming of good roads. Today he can get over the same distance in one-fifth or less of the time he once took, and he can do it with much more comfort. He need not start as early in the morning and he has a longer time to sell his produce, while the early evening sees him back home. His day is consequently shortened and life is made more enjoyable. An illustration of what good roads mean in actual cash is furnished by a large dairy company that collects its milk within a wide radius. The company pays a higher price to the farmers living on good roads than that on those situated on highways that are unimproved. The reason is quite evident. It costs the company more in time to collect the milk on the poor roads.

Canada has invested nearly \$100,000,000 in improved highways, and has nearly 200,000 miles of good roads. Millions of dollars are being spent yearly to add to this mileage and to improve existing roads. It would be interesting to farmers located on good soil if they would keep a record of the time saved by them, and of the greater loads they were able to haul over the good roads. It would lead to a greater appreciation of what this enormous expenditure means to them.

## Discover Valuable Minerals

Lepidolite Deposit Found Not Far From Lake Winnipeg  
Lepidolite, or lithium mica, a mineral of the mica group, has been discovered at east of Lake Winnipeg by two prospectors named Hoyt and Johnston. Investigations are being made to ascertain the extent of the deposit, and if the mineral is found in paying quantities it is probable that plans for development will be made and a new industry in Manitoba launched. Extracts of the mineral are used for medicinal purposes in the form of lithium salts, and they are also used in the manufacture of car tire dyes. Specimens of the lepidolite discovered have been analysed by the Milton Hersey Company, Limited, analytical chemists.—Free Press.

## Manitoba's Agricultural Products

Nearly Double the Value for 1924 of Previous Year  
Manitoba's agricultural products during 1924 reached a total estimated value of \$164,212,557, according to a statement issued by the provincial minister of agriculture. This amount is nearly double that of the previous twelve months. The greater part of the spread is accounted for by the difference in the value of the field crops during these two years.

## Don't Overdo It

Too much pre-occupation with your self is bad for you. Do not give all your time to introspection or spend too much of it in looking into the mirror.—Youth's Companion.

## Most of the Cheaper Paddocks

Most of the cheaper paddocks used all the world over come from South Staffordshire.

## Tourists Leave Much Money Here

Revenue Derived From Tourist Traffic Is Not to Be Despised  
Many estimates are made as to the amount of revenue derived from the tourist traffic. It is somewhat unusual, however, to receive a direct statement of expenditure by those who come to Canada for holiday purposes. The "National Resources Intelligence Service" of the Department of the Interior is receiving a large number of enquiries for information on canoe routes, motor trips and holiday resorts, from many residents of the United States. Among these is one in which the writer wants information regarding a canoe trip in Northwestern Ontario he contemplates making this summer. He states that "one year, when we figured out we found we had left \$2,750 in your good province of Ontario, and I assure you it afforded us all great pleasure to do so." This season promises to be an exceptionally festive one for tourist business, especially among the areas where transportation is almost exclusively by canoe and portage.

## Studying Western Canada

American Scholars Ask Regina Board of Trade for Booklets  
"It at least indicates that the American schools are commencing to pay close attention to Canada, and particularly to the west," said Secretary Manager C. A. Cooke, of the Regina board of trade, in commenting upon a further drop of letters arriving in the board of trade offices asking for booklets giving details of this province's area, resources and other features. These letters have been coming in a steady stream for the past six months, and arrive from states all the way across the country. As a rule, a number will come from one locality at a time, and the school children are evidently told by the school authorities to write to Regina for what facts and figures they require.

## Encourage Use Of Best Seed Grain

Saskatchewan Government Will Assist In Improving Crops  
The Saskatchewan Government will assist agricultural societies in purchasing registered seed grain. It is announced by Hon. C. M. Hamilton, the official, said Hon. Mr. Hamilton, is to bring about the use of a larger proportion of high-class seed and to improve the yield and quality of our field crops. A loan of \$100,000 will be made to each of the first twenty-five societies which make application. It is expected that the societies will use their own funds to the same extent to purchase registered seed, and that this will be used to produce a supply of seed for the whole district.

## Live Poultry For Europe

Trial Shipment For Breeding Stock May Be Sent To Great Britain  
With the object of building up a market in Europe for Canadian poultry, the Canadian Poultry Record Association at its annual meeting at Ottawa decided to ask the government assistance in the shipment of trial consignments of live poultry breeding stock from Canada to Great Britain and Europe during the coming year. It was the feeling of the meeting that the advertising secured through the success of Canadian poultry at Duroona and Wexley last year should be taken advantage of.

## Grow Garden Seed In B.C.

Increasing Interest In Seed Production Which Has Met With Success  
Growers in British Columbia are showing increasing interest in seed production, according to J. Travis, of the United Seed Growers. Field, root and garden vegetable seeds are the main sources of effort and the success achieved is evidenced by the demand for B.C. products. Inquiries have been received from Victoria Island, the prairie provinces and Ontario.

## B.C. Lumber Trade

With a marked increase in the demand for lumber in B.C. there are excellent prospects for a good season in the industry, according to reports in lumber circles. The export trade has been picking up considerably during the last few months and there are indications of a busy season for both the millmen and the loggers.

## Oil Refinery For Cranbrook

The Cranbrook Oil Refinery, Limited, has secured a suitable site, where it will erect an oil refinery in a series of units. The first unit will have a capacity of 300 barrels a day, and other units will be added as the demand requires.

## All Their Own

"Are the Mexicans well off?" "Well off. Why, the only thing they have that the installment men can't take is the baby."

## Not Quite

Teacher: "What are pauses, Mary?"  
Mary: "They grow on rats."

## Ship Alberta Coal East

Plans Under Way For Making Further Trial Shipments  
The Provincial Government is considering making further trial shipments of Alberta coal to the Ontario markets during the present year, according to an announcement made by Premier Herbert Greenfield.

"Coal" plans have been completed, but of course there are several matters still to be gone into before definite steps are taken," the premier stated.

The Dominion Government is to provide assistance by way of taking care of any losses that might occur on transportation of the coal. This is the same arrangement that prevailed when the first shipments of coal were made to Ontario from Alberta.

The government will discuss the matter with the railway companies with the object of obtaining the lowest possible rate on the shipments.

The first shipments would be made on the basis of \$2.50 per ton loaded on the cars and it is expected that coal can be obtained at the same price—Edmonton Bulletin.

## Want Road Completed

On-to-the-Bay Association Holds Meeting In Winnipeg  
The first 225 miles of the Hudson Bay railroad are in as good condition as any branch line of the prairies, and in some places equal to the main lines, according to Dr. G. R. W. Patterson, who reported at the annual membership meeting of the On-to-the-Bay Association, on his trip to the bay last September. A good deal of re-tieing and re-baling had been done, he stated, and this was being sent in for this season's work.

Charles F. Gray, president, was in the chair, and Meyer Webb, who looked in for a few minutes, assured the association that he was heartily in favor of the completion of the road. Reporting presented by J. S. Menzies, acting secretary, and S. A. Blair, chairman of the organizing committee, showed that the association was healthy.—Free Press.

## Butter Exports To Japan

Heavy Shipments Forwarded Through Vancouver To The Flowery Kingdom  
The amount of butter exported to Japan through Vancouver during 1924 was nearly twice that of 1923, according to figures supplied by the Japanese consulate in Vancouver. The report shows that in 1924 the quantity was 476,454 pounds, as compared with only 239,695 pounds in 1923. Total cheese shipments to the same destination last year amounted to 2,655 pounds, as against only 49 in 1923.

## British Embargo On Canadian Potatoes

Suspect Presence of Colorado Beetle In North American Shipments  
An order issued by the British minister of agriculture prohibits the importation into England of potatoes from Canada, following a similar order issued last December, concerning United States potatoes. The suspected presence of Colorado beetle in shipments from North America is the cause of the prohibition. The present order does not apply to shipments which are already on the way over.

## Grazing Lands

To Use Saskatchewan Lands For Stock Grazing Purposes  
Authority to issue 21-year grazing leases on vacant Dominion lands until for agricultural purposes in the province of Saskatchewan is given to the minister of the interior by the governor-general-in-council, according to The Canada Gazette.

Authority is also given to renew 21-year leases now held on condition that the lands affected are found to be unsuitable for agricultural purposes, and that they will be held in the best state for stock grazing purposes.

## In Safe Keeping

"Come, 'Willie,' said his mother, 'don't be selfish. Let your little brother play with your marbles a while.'"  
"But," protested Willie, "he means to keep them always."  
"Oh, I think not."  
"Yes," came his swallowed two or three already."

## Girl Students of the University

of Washington are required to wear shoes that have been approved by the department of physical education.

## More married women are disappointed

in love than spinsters.

## Dairymen To Organize

Inter-Provincial Organization Is Proposed As Result of Convention at Vancouver  
The Western Canada dairy convention recently held at Vancouver, was considered the most representative gathering of its kind ever held in the west, and was most successful from every angle. Formation of an association to include within the limits of its authority the Provincial Dairymen's Associations in British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba, and all the organizations of the manufacturing dairymen, including the buttermakers, cheesemakers, ice cream men and all others in any way identified with the dairy industry was practically assured.

J. A. Caulder, Moose Jay, in a great measure, took the initiative in the meeting leading up to the proposed organization. He said the plan had been under consideration for some time and he believed it would result in considerable benefits to the industry. The dairymen have good organizations, but there was nothing between the provincial bodies and the national dairy council.

Discussing the question of some of the benefits that would accrue from the proposed organization, Mr. Caulder said that with the rapidly increasing production, the question of disposal of surplus production was becoming a fairly serious problem.

"In the Middle West," said Mr. Caulder, "we have doubled our butter production in the past seven years, and within the next five years we will be producing at least 100,000,000 pounds of butter."

One of the chief functions of the proposed central dairy organization would be the development of markets for this great production.

The matter of production, standardization and everything of that kind could be considered and complete co-operation between all of the interests concerned in the dairy industry could be brought about.

He suggested that in the formation of the committee it be stipulated that a producer from each province be on the committee, and that the committee be empowered to at once proceed to gather information and work out the details of the proposed organization, and to report to the various provincial organizations.

The suggestion, after much discussion, was finally decided upon, and a committee chosen as follows: Saskatchewan—W. P. Park, chairman; S. H. Shannon and A. H. Hoyt.

Alberta—W. W. Prover, chairman; D. J. Christie and J. W. Sichel.

Manitoba—J. M. Carstairs, chairman; G. Torrell and J. Ingleson.

J. A. Caulder was chosen as chairman of the committee of the whole.

## Suggested Export Tax On Wheat

President of United Farmers of Alberta Does Not Favor This Idea  
"I cannot imagine any western farmer, or anyone who has the interests of the farmers at heart, being in favor of an export tax on wheat going into the United States as advocated by the royal grain inquiry commission," stated H. W. Wood, of Calgary, president of the United Farmers of Alberta, during an interview at Winnipeg.

"In fact," added Mr. Wood, "I can only hope that no attempt will be made to bring in legislation along these lines, for, if such a tax water-gates it will do considerable harm to the farming community."

## Wheat and Population

Production of Wheat Not Keeping Pace With Increase in Population  
Official estimates made in Rome, London and Washington place the wheat shortage for 1924 at 400,000,000 to 440,000,000 bushels. The figures show the bread-grain crop last year to have been about one-tenth below the yield of 1923. It is estimated also that the population of the world increases at the rate of 12,000,000 yearly, and that the total increase since 1913 has been 121,000,000. The average world wheat crop from 1909 to 1913 (including 1913) was 3,743,396,000 bushels, compared with 3,500,000,000 bushels in 1924.—Toronto Globe.

## Alberta Coal Production

Large Output In 1924 Despite Loss of Time Through Strike  
Alberta's total coal production for the year 1924, despite the seven and a half month strike in the bituminous mines of the province, amounted to 5,282,712 tons, according to figures compiled by the provincial department of mines. The total was made up of domestic output of 3,668,000 tons, a sub-bituminous yield of 184,915 tons and 1,430,797 tons of bituminous.

## Vancouver An Important Port

Routing of flour for Norway via Vancouver continues. Another large shipment is on the way from prairie mills. Exports of butter from Vancouver to the United Kingdom and the Orient have increased during the past year. They doubled to the Orient and tripled to the United Kingdom.

## Alberta Cheese For Ontario

The first carload shipment of Alberta cheese to the province of Ontario, was recently made by a local packing company. This consignment was the product of a number of their cheese factories in the central part of the province. The shipment graded No. 1 by government inspectors.

## It's a good thing some races are dark skinned

It makes it easier to distinguish the heathen.

# Inducements Offered By Canada To The Tourists Who Travel By Motor

## Alberta Secures Natural Resources

Province Now To Take Over Remaining Resources From Federal Government  
The negotiations between the Dominion and Provincial Governments for transfer of the natural resources to Alberta have been finally completed, according to an announcement made in the legislature by Premier Greenfield. The offer by the federal authorities has been definitely accepted on the part of the province by the premier.

The province is to take over the remaining resources, and will receive a payment of the amount of the present subsidy, in lieu of lands, for three years. The terms of this agreement will become final as soon as they have been ratified by the Parliament of Canada and the Provincial Legislature.

There are still a number of minor details to be settled, but it is not anticipated that any difficulty will be encountered in this respect.

## Will Discuss Better Border Game Control

Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario and Minnesota To Co-operate in Effort  
A conference of game law authorities of Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario and Minnesota to discuss the question of better border game control, will take place in the spring, it was learned at Winnipeg.

J. S. Gould, Minnesota game commissioner, enthusiastically endorsed the proposed conference and its aims, and has promised co-operation of his department in every possible way.

The idea is to prevent violators of provincial or state game laws taking refuge in adjoining provinces or across the international boundary.

## How Milkmen Deliver

Milk Is Frozen Into Bricks and Shipped To Co-operative in Effort  
A conference of game law authorities of Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario and Minnesota to discuss the question of better border game control, will take place in the spring, it was learned at Winnipeg.

The blocks of milk and cream are tightly wrapped in oil-paper, looking for all the world like ice cream. One feature about the milk business here is that so long as it remains frozen there is no deterioration in the quality or quality.

## Shipments Refused

Much Merchandise Is Returned Due To Improper Packing  
Neglect of packing regulations, enforced by the Canadian Government to prevent bringing in foot and mouth disease, caused the return to country of origin of large quantities of merchandise during the past few months. It is announced now that the refusal of shipments packed in hay or straw, unless certified free from infection, will continue to be rejected and shipping companies will continue to suffer, he said, the consequences, as the necessity is urgent of protecting Canadian livestock and agricultural interests.

## World Wheat Shortage

Eastern Miller Sees Wheat At \$1.25 Next Year  
Prediction of \$1.25 wheat in 1926, if this year's crop is up to expectations, was made in an address by J. A. Osborne, milling authority of Ottawa. The cause of the present high wheat prices was laid at the door of world shortage by the speaker. The surplus from this year's crop to carry over to next year would be very small. Mr. Osborne said there was no real shortage of wheat in the world at present.

## Teacher, trying to impress upon her children the importance of kindness to animals, took them for a walk in order to bring the lesson home to them.

Hearing a scream from little Johnny, she asked: "What's the matter, Johnny?"  
"I've been sitting on a wasp," was the fearful response, "and I'm afraid I've hit the poor thing!"

## Alberta Sugar Factory

It is reported that final details are now being arranged by officials of the Utah-Idaho Sugar Company for the location of a million dollar beet sugar factory in the Raymond irrigation district.

## INVENTORS

Before disclosing your invention to anyone, send for Free "RECORD OF INVENTION." New leaflet "PATENTS—Read, or Fortune!" also free on request. Prompt service. Write TODAY.  
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218 Main St., Ottawa, Ont.

Don't get tired  
—drink Bovril



"CAPTAIN BLOOD," a Vinograph picture with J. Warren Kerrigan.  
In the title role, in an adaptation of this thrilling novel.

## SYNOPSIS

Peter Blood, a young Irish physician, is sent to the Barbadoes as a slave under orders of King James. There at the behest of Arabella Bishop, niece of the military commander, Colonel Bishop buys him from the Spanish galleon, under Don Diego de Esplana y Valdez, captures the ship. Blood saves Mary Trull and Arabella. He leads his fellow rebels-convicts on board the Cinco Ligas and captures the ship and Don Diego. Don Diego betrays him and navigates the ship to Hispaniola, where his brother's ship is in port. Captain Blood binds Don Diego to the mouth of a cannon and orders the Don's son, Esteban, the alternative of seeing his father die, or to tell his uncle that all is well on board the Cinco Ligas. The boy accepts and they visit the galleon, where the youth makes peace with his uncle. They return to the Cinco Ligas and young Esteban learns that Blood had tricked him; his father was dead when the body was bound to the cannon. Blood sails for Tortuga, the rendezvous of buccanniers on the Spanish Main.

## CHAPTER XIII.—Continued

That night Levasseur slept on board his ship, which, with characteristic flamboyance, he had named La Foudre, and there on the following day he received a visit from Captain Blood, whom he greeted half mockingly as his admiral. Levasseur entertained his admiral to dinner, and jointly they drank success to the expedition, so copiously on the part of Levasseur that when the time came to separate he was as nearly drunk as it is possible for him to be, yet retain his understanding. Captain Blood was a little heavy-hearted. I have said that he was a judge of men, and his judgment of Levasseur filled him with misgivings, which were growing heavier, in a measure, as the hour of departure approached.

CHAPTER XIV.  
Levasseur's Heroes

It would be somewhere about ten o'clock on the following morning, a full hour before the time appointed for sailing, when a canoe brought up alongside La Foudre and a half-caste Indian stepped out of her and went up the ladder. He was the bearer of a folded scrap of paper for Captain Levasseur. Its contents may be roughly translated thus:

"My well-beloved: I am in the Dutch brig Jongvrou, which is about to sail. Resolved to separate us forever, my cruel father is sending me to Europe in my brother's charge. I implore you, come to my rescue. De-

WORKING GIRL'S  
EXPERIENCE

Read How She Found Help  
in Lydia E. Pinkham's  
Vegetable Compound

Arnprior, Ontario.—"I must write and tell you my experience with your medicine. I was working at the factory for three years and became so tired that I used to take weak spells and would be at home at least one day each week. I was treated by the doctors for anemia, but it didn't seem to do me any good. I was told to take a rest, but was unable to, and kept on getting worse. I was troubled mostly with my periods. I would sometimes pass three months, and when it came it would last around two weeks, and I would have much pain. I was in my right side that I could hardly walk. I am only 19 years of age and weigh 118 pounds now, and been taking the Vegetable Compound 1 year and 106 pounds. I was sickly for two years and some of my friends told me about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and when I had taken a bottle of it I felt a change. My mother had been taking it for a different ailment and has found it very satisfactory. I am willing to tell friends about the medicine and to answer letters asking about it."—Miss HAZEL BERRY, Box 709, Arnprior, Ontario.

A day out each week shows in the pay envelope. If you are troubled with weakness, indicated by a run-down condition, tired feeling, pains and irregularity, let Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound help you.

W. N. U. 1566

are our present need. That will suffice for the moment.

Dawn found La Foudre clogs on the Dutchman's heels, not a mile astern, and the sight of her very evidently flustered the Jongvrou. They sent a warning shot across her bow. The Jongvrou veered, showed them her rudder and opened fire with her stern chasers. The small ship went whirling through La Foudre's clouds with some slight damage to her canvas.

Five minutes after that they were board and board, the Jongvrou held tight in the clutches of La Foudre's grapples, and the buccanniers poured noisily into her waist.

The Dutchman's master, purple to the face, stood forward to board the pirate, followed closely by an elegant, pale-faced young gentleman in whom Levasseur recognized his brother-in-law elect.

"Captain Levasseur, this is an outrage for which you shall be made to answer. What do you seek aboard my ship?"

"At first I sought only that which belongs to me, something of which I am being robbed. But since you chose war and opened fire on me with some damage to my ship and loss of life to five of my men, war it is, and your ship a prize of war."

From the quarter rail Mademoiselle d'Orleans looked down with glowing eyes in breathless wonder upon her well-beloved hero. Gloriously he seemed as he stood towering there, material, audacious, beautiful. He saw her, and with a glad shout sprang towards her. The Dutch master got in his way with hands upheld to arrest his progress. Levasseur did not stay to argue with him; he was too impatient to reach his mistress. He swung the poleaxe that he carried, and the Dutchman went down in blood with a cloven skull. The eager lover stepped across the body and came on, his countenance joyously alight. But Mademoiselle was shrinking now in horror. In a bound her well-beloved was beside her. But she still shrank even within his embrace, which would not be denied; a look of dread had come to temper the normal arrogance of her almost perfect face.

"Why, did you kill him?"  
He laughed as a hero should, and answered her heroically, with the tolerance of a god for the mortal to whom he condescends: "I stood between us. Let his death be a warning, a warning. Let all who would stand between us mark it and beware."

It was so splendidly brave, the gesture of it was so broad and fine and his magnetism so compelling, that she cast her silly tremors and yielded herself freely, intoxicated, to his fond embrace. Thereafter he swung her to his shoulder, and stepping with ease beneath that burden, bore her in a sort of triumph, lustily cheered by his men, to the deck of his own ship. Her inconsiderate brother might have ruined that romantic scene but for the watchful Cahuse, who quietly tripped him up, and then trussed him like a fowl.

(To be continued)

## The Source of Security

Health and Strength of Industrial System Must Be Maintained

Security can only come from the source of naval and military power—the industries on which they rest. It is for this reason, as much as any, that we have never ceased to urge the need for nourishing and protecting our iron and steel and engineering, and indeed our whole industrial system, since in practice the crafts are so interlaced and interlocked that the decay of one affects all the others. Nor should we forget that agriculture is the foundation of them all, since it furnishes the food and the manpower on which they depend. Let our military commissions search Germany for arms with a small tooth comb; let our armies occupy the bridgeheads of the Rhine—these precautions are essential; but in the end we shall not be able to secure ourselves unless we maintain the health and strength of our industrial system.—London Morning Post.

## Toronto Is Ambitious

According to the publishers of the Toronto directory, the city's present population is 611,730, with the inhabitants of the suburbs given as 19,029; the population of Greater Toronto is 730,809. Based on those figures and the average yearly growth, Toronto is expected to have a million population in 15 years.

## Radio Heard All Over Ship

The 25,000-ton Arand, the world's largest motor ship, is the first ship to be fitted with apparatus whereby radio broadcasting can be heard all over the ship. The installation of a ship's orchestra repeater, can be used for music, lectures, concerts or any other purpose for which simultaneous hearing on all parts of the vessel is desired.

There may be a lot of credit due a man's wife, but she usually demands cash.



## Japan Disarming

Text and Spirit of Disarmament Conference Is Observed

By shying the battleship Tosa recently, Japan has fulfilled her part of the terms of the Washington disarmament conference agreement. Japan was the strongest Asiatic naval power. In two years her naval strength had been pitted against other powers, and her ships and sailors were victorious. In the great war they were ranged on the side of the anti-German alliance, and while they had no opportunity of sharing in a great naval engagement, in the Mediterranean and other waters they took part in the patrol work that enabled British and other troops and supplies to be moved freely in dangerous waters.

The agreement by which Britain, the United States and Japan reduced their strength in fighting ships meant more to Japan than to either of the other powers. The Pacific is Japan's ocean in the sense that through it alone she can be attacked by a non-Asiatic power. A victory over her fleets would leave her weak indeed against an enemy with a strong navy. Her sinking of ten and dismantling of three other fighting craft reduces her navy as much proportionately as did the wrecking or scrapping of the war craft of Britain and the United States. It suggests confidence in the peaceful intentions of the three powers, and should not be without its effect on smaller but more belligerent countries of Europe. As Admiral Tsuburube, the Japanese naval minister, said in speaking of the incident, both the text and spirit of the disarmament conference have been observed. There have been economic compensations for the sacrifice of tonnage. Money that would have been expended on the armament race has been saved for more constructive purposes, and at a serious time. Admiral Tsuburube evidently appreciated the advantages of the better order, for he talked of the possibility of Japan agreeing to proposals intended to eliminate friction between the nations and stabilize the general situation.—Montreal Gazette.

## Educated To Avert Accidents

"Safety First" Systematically Taught In Los Angeles Schools

A reduction of 21 per cent. in child fatalities due to motor vehicles has been made through systematic teaching of safety in the public schools of Los Angeles. It has been revealed in a check made by the Automobile Club of Southern California.

The safety curriculum in Los Angeles public school was inaugurated about three years ago, through the co-operation of the board of education and the public safety department of the automobile club. Children are given practical instruction and in addition, they compete in designing posters and verses for bulletins used in the safety movements. Diplomats are issued to students completing the course.

## Turks Taxing Bread

Taxing loaves of bread is the latest method of raising funds adopted by the Constantinople prefecture. All bakeries are bound under heavy penalties to stick five para (about half a cent) stamps on loaves to indicate that they have been controlled as to weight and quality. The prefecture's object is to protect the consumer against low-grade bread.

## Bought Town Complete

The death occurred recently of Sir Hugh James Prothero Thomas, of Castle Hall, who became prominent four years ago by purchasing the town of Milford Haven for \$1,250,000. Immediately after the purchase he freed the town from all tolls, amounting to several thousands of pounds yearly.

## A False Scent

"How do you get so many girls wild about you?"  
"Oh, I just sprinkle a little essence on my handkerchief."

## Claims He Predicted

Russo-Jap Treaty

Ex-Kaiser Says He Foresaw It 28 Years Ago

The former Kaiser in his retreat at Doorn, Holland, is pondering the probability of future wars and the alignments they will disclose. To a recent visitor, speaking of the recently concluded Russo-Japanese treaty, he said: "I am the only monarch, indeed the only statesman in the world who foresaw this, 28 years ago. I predicted it; I was laughed at, and now see what has happened. Russia has thrown in her lot with the yellow races. She is pushing them on to world mastery. France is behind the black race and proposes to swamp Europe with negroes. There remains Great Britain and America who share an upholding of the white race against the black and yellow. The conflict of the future looms ahead. Where shall my Germany stand?"

## Voting Age Of Women

Bill to Put Women on Political Equality in Britain Is Defeated

The bill to put women on a political equality with men by granting them the vote at the age of 21 instead of the present age of 30, was killed in the British House of Commons when the house refused it second reading by a vote of 220 to 153. The amendment offered by Sir William Jowson-Hicks, the home secretary, to postpone franchise reform until after the life of the present parliament was carried.

Some Scotsmen think that there is only one great country, but they are so afraid of wearing it out that they don't live in it.—New York American.

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Doors Of RADIO  
Entertainment.

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Ten to twenty-five different programs an evening—your favorite station the instant you want it! Limitless entertainment has been brought within reach of every home by the achievement of Magnavox engineers.

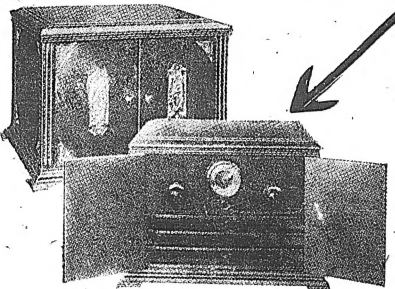
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TRF-5	TRF-50
The same receiver as TRF-50 encased in a simpler cabinet and without built-in reproducer. Complete with tubes, batteries and loud speaker—	Tuned radio frequency circuit with 5 tubes and single dial. Built-in Magnavox reproducer. Carved mahogany cabinet. Complete with tubes and batteries—
<b>\$233.30</b> Antenna \$5 extra	<b>\$268.30</b> Antenna \$5 extra



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## "RUN DOWN" MEN

AND WOMEN NEED

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills

They Give New Vitality and more.

The expression "run down" comes from the feeble action of an un wound clock, and the comparison is a good one. Applied to health it means a condition in which the bodily functions are enfeebled. Appetite fails, digestion is impaired, the nerves impoverished, the complexion becomes pale and fatigue is a constant symptom.

No particular organ being affected, you must look for relief through the blood, and Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are the best blood builder known to medical science. As your blood becomes rich and red, the various organs regain their tone and the body recovers its full vigor. If you are weak, begin taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills to-day and see how soon improvement will show in increased appetite and renewed vitality.

Mrs. Chas. Bourdage, Five Fingers, N.B., says:—"Before taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills I was completely run down. I did not sleep well, my digestion was poor and I would take dizzy spells. The use of the pills changed all this and I am now a strong healthy woman."



## GOVERNMENT TO DEAL WITH THE RATE QUESTION

Ottawa.—In sequence to the judgment of the Supreme Court in the Crow's Nest case, it is learned that the government will very shortly introduce legislation dealing with the whole railway rate situation. The effect of this legislation, it is understood, will be to confer upon the railway commission power to remove the discriminations which the judgment perpetuates, but while doing so to lay down certain governing principles which will retain for the west the benefits of the similar to those conferred by the Crow's Nest agreement.

As matters now stand, the Crow rates are restored but with some amazing disparities, such as that which extends the rates to Calgary but denies them to Edmonton, because the latter was not on the C.P.R. in 1907.

The legislation will make the railway commission the rate making body, but, as stated, certain broad principles will be enunciated, and in these the west will be protected in the enjoyment of rates similar to the Crow agreement. A government bill will be required to get it into shape. The lines indicated, however, are broadly those now proposed to be followed.

### Prefer Federal Subsidy

Money Grant Better For Manitoba Than Remaining Resources

Winnipeg.—Under present conditions and circumstances Manitoba would rather have its federal subsidy than its natural resources. This was, in effect, the opinion of Premier John Bracken, commenting on Premier Greenfield's announcement that Alberta's fight for its resources had been settled amicably.

The premier stated that Manitoba's position was in many respects different from that of Alberta. So much of Manitoba's resources had been alienated or disposed of by the Federal Government that in this province, for the present at least, it was better to leave the matter as it stands, accepting the federal subsidy in lieu of the remaining resources.

Accept Invitation to Arms Conference

Geneva.—The Turkish Government has signified its intention of sending delegates to the conference for control of international traffic in arms, to be convened here early in May. Some 30 nations, including the United States and Germany, have thus far accepted the invitation to the conference.

### Will Pass Union Bill

Quebec.—In regard to church union in Quebec, it may now be taken for granted that the bill will pass, with an added clause saying it will go into effect only when all other provinces of Canada have approved similar measures. This is the opinion in well-informed circles.

Army Aviators Killed in Crash

Paris.—Two military aviators, performing evolutions over Fontenoy, collided in the clouds, 2,500 feet above the earth. Both planes crashed to the ground and two of the army aviators lost their lives, while the other two escaped with only a few bruises.

Fatally Injured by Schoolmates

Suburb.—As a result of terrible injuries sustained when two of his school mates, while at play in the Canadian Pacific railway roundhouse at Carleton Place, placed a high pressure tube against his body, John Gordon, 14, died in hospital.

Agreement is Ratified

Tokyo.—The treaty concluded between the Japanese and Soviet ambassadors at Peking establishing diplomatic relations between the two governments. The exchange of ratifications took place at Peking, Feb. 26.

Curtail Sugar Production

Brisbane, Australia.—Owing to the serious over-production of sugar in Queensland, amounting to 200,000 tons, it has been decided not to assign additional land for cultivation of this crop at present.

### WET FEET

Use Minard's, the great preventative. Bathe the feet in Minard's and hot water. Splendid for cold in head, throat or chest.



W. N. U. 1566

## Asiatic Immigration Is Shown To Be Limited

Ottawa.—No Chinese immigrants landed in Canada during 1924, although 74 entered under permit, according to answers made in the House of Commons by Hon. J. A. Robb, minister of Immigration. Chinese residents of Canada numbering 4,752 were re-admitted to this country after visiting abroad, in accordance with the Chinese Immigration Act. Japanese immigration totaled 510 during the year 1924. Of these, 48 were of the agricultural class and 155 of the laboring class. There were 146 adult males and 262 adult females, and 102 children under 18.

## Unemployment Less During February

Figures Show Great Improvement in Manufacturing in Eastern Provinces

Ottawa.—The February employment situation throughout Canada, showed considerable recovery from the losses at the beginning of January, it is indicated by the reports of employers on February 1.

Statements from 5,332 firms, employing 799,378 persons, gives an increase of 13,821 more than on January 1, 1925. This increase, according to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, practically coincides with the average gain in the past four years. Improvement in manufacturing was most pronounced, except in the prairie provinces. The revival in Quebec was most marked.

### Believes in Preparedness

General Lessard Refers to Indifference On Question Of Defence

Halifax, N.S.—Development and production should go hand in hand with protection, according to Maj.-General P. L. Lessard, retired, who addressed a meeting here and scored Canada for indifference on the question of defence.

The dominions should learn from past experience the folly of unpreparedness, he declared. He said he was ashamed of the national defence policy of Canada insofar as it depended upon the Mother Country to guard its shore and trade routes.

General Lessard urged an adequate national defence force for the nation.

## Canada May Have Three New Cameriers

United States Capitalists Apply For Million Dollar Federal Charter

Winnipeg.—The Winnipeg Free Press says: "Negotiations of United States capitalists with a view to establishing three cameriers in Canada, in the neighborhood of Winnipeg, have advanced to a stage where application has been made for a million dollar federal charter."

The name of the company will be Allied British Cameriers and Distributors Limited. It is proposed to erect one camerium in Quebec and the third in British Columbia.

Hockey Team in Wreck

Smiths Falls, Ont.—Members of the Ottawa Senators' hockey team who were passengers on the Chicago-Montreal express which collided with a freight at Glen Tay, did not escape injury, as first reported. President Frank Allen was found to have a broken rib after arriving here. Pete Green, the coach; Alex Smith, Frank Nighbor and George Boucher all were severely bruised, and suffered minor injuries.

Former Chocolate King

York, Eng.—Joseph Rowntree, 73 years old, formerly proprietor of one of the largest chocolate plants in the world, died here recently. He was the head of a prominent Quaker family and was noted for his philanthropy. He started one of the best known model garden villages for the benefit of his 7,000 employees.

Asks Return of Mineral Rights

Edmonton, Alta.—The return of the mineral rights to the settlers of Alberta, with the object of bringing about rapid development of the natural resources, was advocated by J. M. Dechene, Liberal member for Beaver River, in a speech in the legislature.

Would Annul Oil Concession

Moscow.—The supreme economic council has entered suit in the Moscow district for annulment of the Sinclair oil concession in Saghalien on the ground of alleged non-fulfillment by the United States company of the conditions of the contract.

Infractions Of Dairy Act

Ottawa.—Forty-seven convictions were secured for infractions of the Dairy Industry Act in 1923, and \$9 in 1924, according to answers made in the house by Hon. W. R. Motherwell.

## Canadian Potatoes Go To Western Ireland

Destination of Cargo Changed to Aid Famined Sufferers

St. John's.—A shipment of 40,000 barrels of Canadian potatoes on the steamship Caledonia, now at sea, has been diverted from its destination in the British market, to go forward to the relief of the famine sufferers in Western Ireland.

The Canadian shippers have made a very large cut in the price, and the cargo has been purchased by Irish Americans in Cincinnati. The Caledonia is carrying the last shipment of Canadian potatoes to leave this country before the embargo was put in force.

### Red Army Is Warned

Must Face Clash With Soviet Enemies Says War Minister

Moscow.—In his maiden speech on army, General Mikhail Frunze, Trotsky's successor as Soviet war minister, issued a warning to the Russian people to be ready to meet an attack from foreign foes.

"The Red Army must realize its situation," General Frunze said. "It should know that a big military clash with the enemies of Soviet Russia is in front of it. We must see that not only our Red Army is prepared for this event, but our rear also."

## TO EXTEND TIME FOR FEDERAL AID FOR GOOD ROADS

Ottawa.—An extension of time for a further period of two years from March, 1925, to those provinces which have been unable to earn the federal aid for highways originally granted under the Dominion Act of 1919, was assured by Hon. G. P. Graham, minister of railways and canals, to a delegation of the Canadian Good Roads Association which met on Premier King and members of the cabinet.

Premier King promised sympathetic consideration of the proposal to recognize the principle of federal aid for good roads. Premier Vernet of New Brunswick, who headed the delegation in his capacity as president of the Good Roads Association of Canada, urged that it was the recognition of this principle rather than the grant of any specific sum, that the delegation wanted.

He pointed out that the Federal Government had benefited by the construction of good roads through cheap contracts for mail deliveries and still more through customs revenue on the enormously increased number of automobiles the good roads brought into the country. He suggested that the provinces should get a share of this revenue on automobiles as do the state treasuries in the United States.

Premier Vernet asked that an extension of time be granted to the provinces of Manitoba, Alberta and Saskatchewan in order that they might earn their share of the money already voted by the Federal Parliament for aid to the good roads system.

Newspaper Office Destroyed By Fire

Plant of Estevan Mercury Is a Total Loss

Estevan.—The Mercury office operated by D. C. Dunbar for the past 20 years and founded in 1903 by John Bailey and Sons, was completely destroyed by fire. Practically nothing remained of the building and a desk and chair was salvaged. Some insurance was carried. The loss will be about \$15,000.

Mr. Dunbar stated that the Estevan Mercury will continue publication. We may miss a few issues, but we will soon be getting out the paper as usual.

German Admiral Dead

Schwerin, Germany.—Admiral Gude von Siebold, 71, died here Feb. 25. He defended the Dardanelles against the Allies in the Great War.

Signs Open Pact

Geneva.—Leon Bourgeois, on behalf of France, has signed the open convention drawn up by the second opium conference.

British Settlers Coming

London.—The first group of families emigrating to Canada under the new scheme for the settlement of three thousand British families in Canada, will sail for Ontario on March 21. A considerable number of other families will depart later, but the number of single men emigrating is considerably less than last spring.

Many Deputy Ministers

Ottawa.—Twenty-two persons in the government hold the rank of deputy minister, with salaries ranging from \$8,000 to \$10,000 a year, according to a return made in the house by the secretary of state.

Swedish Mourns Death Of Former Premier

Stockholm.—Flags were at half-mast throughout the country in honor of Hjalmar Branting, former premier, who died Feb. 25. All classes of people, the opponents of the former premier, as well as his followers, expressed their regret at the passing of one who was regarded as among Sweden's greatest statesmen.

One of the political effects of his death is expected to be the development of a tension—if not a complete split—within the ranks of the Socialist party which has been held together by the great force of Branting's personality.

Not For Secession

Western Canada Not Talking Secession Or Annexation Says Cramer

St. John's, Ont.—Western Canada is not talking secession much less annexation, but still it is very much dissatisfied, Hon. T. L. Cramer, president of the grain growers, told the Canadian Club here.

If secession ever came, he said, it would have its origin in the big eastern centres of population. The chief bond for all Canada today was the effort to get the cheapest possible transportation rates for both freight and passengers. Soon the bulk of the wheat of the prairies would be shipped via Vancouver, where great wholesale interests would spring up to compete with western wholesalers.

## Australian Treasurer



Dr. Earle Page, Treasurer of the Commonwealth of Australia, who has been visiting Canada. Dr. Page says that as a prime requisite to the development of both countries, Canada should buy more goods from Australia.

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Was Regarded As One Of Country's Greatest Statesmen

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Greece Bans U.S. Flour

Claims Harmful Results Have Accrued From Over Acidity

London.—A dispatch from Athens says a dispute has arisen with the United States government concerning the importation of United States flour into Greece. The Greek Government alleges that harmful results have accrued from the over acidity of the flour, and it has prohibited the entry of any flour of more than 150 degrees acidity. The legislation has practically a ban on United States flour.

Austria Using Snow Melters

Vienne.—A newly developed snow melting machine was brought into action to cope with the snowfall, and proved to be a great success. The snow is pushed into piles by automatic plows, and then shovelled into large wheeled basins, against the sides of which steam-jets are projected. By this means 1,350 cubic feet are melted hourly.

Montreal Tragedy

Montreal.—Miss Bertha Belanger, aged 21, died in hospital from burns she suffered when her "snowbird" engine, in which she was going to a party, caught fire during the taking of a flashlight photograph. Her escort, Alexandre Dore, aged 28, in whose room on Stanley Street the tragedy occurred, and who was also badly burned, is reported to be recovering.

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## Conferring Of Titles Is Frowned On In S. Africa

Cape Town, South Africa.—Strong views on the granting of titles to citizens of South Africa were expressed in the House of Assembly, when a Labor motion was presented praying the King not to bestow any more titles on South Africa. In giving his support to the motion, Premier Hertzog stated it was desirable to come to an early decision on the matter, in view of the approaching visit of the Prince of Wales to the Dominion. He urged that the move be respected and declared that popular leaders of South Africa should not accept titles. South Africans as a whole, he added, were opposed to these distinctions. Titles were chiefly given to wealthy men for their political support.

Giant Submarine

Going To Singapore

World's Largest Underwater Craft Built By Great Britain

London.—Built at a cost of £820,000, Britain's giant submarine XL, shortly will conclude her trials and probably start on a tour to Singapore and back. She is declared to be the most powerful underwater craft ever built, and has developed a speed of 37 knots on the surface. Under water she has a displacement of 3,000 tons and can be turned almost in her own length of 250 feet.

She is equipped with a large cannon, from which meals can be served while running under water.

Average Value Of Land Remains Same

British Columbia Stands Highest Of All The Provinces

Ottawa.—Canadian occupied farm lands including both improved and unimproved land as well as dwelling houses, barns, stables and other farm buildings, is returned here at the average value of \$27 an acre for 1924. The same value prevailed in 1923, according to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, as compared with \$40 in 1922 and 1921. By provinces, the highest average value is in British Columbia, with \$96 an acre for ordinary farm land, as compared with \$100 in 1923.

Suggests Longer Training Period For Teachers

Saskatoon.—At the Saskatchewan school trustees' convention here, J. S. Mills, president of the Saskatchewan Teachers' Alliance, suggested that the period of training for teachers should be at least one year in length, instead of only 15 weeks as in some cases, and also declared the profession could be improved by more teachers' contracts with school boards (voluntarily) on three months notice, instead of 30 days as at present. This would mean greater security for the teacher, and would enforce careful selection of teachers by school trustees, he said.

Fred W. Hates stressed the need of beautiful surroundings for all schools and also pointed to the work of the department in teaching agriculture in the schools.

"All signs now indicate that mid night is past and better prospects are coming into view," declared J. C. Haney, of the agricultural department of the International Harvester Company, speaking to the convention on diversified farming.

Mr. Haney said that the best information as to food production and world demand indicated that there were better times in store for farmers. "In advocating mixed, or diversified farming, we do not mean to quit for even decrease the production of wheat," he continued.

"We believe the only means of maintaining the production of wheat and lessening the risk of a single project, is to diversify."

"More and better livestock and a diversified system of farming is an essential move in the right direction. Livestock and crop rotation, including legumes, alfalfa and sweet clover and cultivated corn and potatoes, will put farming on a more profitable basis."

Firm On Beer Measure

Toronto.—The Ontario Government is prepared to stand or fall in its policy of opposing the Ontario Temperance Act, by permitting the sale of stronger beer, according to Premier Ferguson in the legislature. Mr. Ferguson said that the Provincial Government had decided on the strong beer policy on its own initiative without consulting the private members who support the government.

## FINANCES OF THE WESTERN FARMER NOW IMPROVED

Toronto.—"If the west keeps on economizing as it has been doing in recent months, that part of the country will soon be on a sound financial basis," Sir John Aird, president of the Canadian Bank of Commerce, stated in an interview.

"The western farmer is paying off his debts better this year than last, and also conserving his resources better," he said. "This is particularly true with regard to the purchase of luxuries; and he has even been pinching to some extent on the necessities of life. Instead of buying implements, he has been repairing the old ones, and he has been making his old clothes do instead of replacing them with new."

"I do not think we ought to be too optimistic just yet, but if the west keeps on as it has been going, things will be better. Last year the farmer was only making limited payments to his creditors. This year, he is paying off his debts, and in many cases he has something to the good."

Would Teach Temperance

Resolution Adopted at Manitoba School Trustees Convention

Winnipeg.—A resolution urging that "adequate instruction should be given throughout our public educational system in regard to the evils connected with alcoholic beverages and narcotics," was adopted at the closing session of the Manitoba School Trustees' Association's 19th annual convention here. The request will be brought to the attention of the committee at present dealing with the curriculum.

Dr. G. D. Shortreed, of Grandview, who introduced the motion, suggested that the government should profit derived from the sale of liquor for educating against "these enemies."

Increase in Tourist Traffic

Seattle, Wash.—Automobile traffic to and from the United States and Canada, passing through the customs at Blaine, on the Pacific Highway, and at Douglas, B.C., numbered 218,411 automobiles during 1924, an increase of 310 per cent. over 1923, which was 70 per cent. higher than in 1922, and carried 737,468 passengers, according to figures tabulated by William M. Kartmarr, deputy collector.

Revolt in Turkey

London.—The Turkish Government, an agency dispatch from Constantinople says, has ordered a partial mobilization in Anatolia, calling up five classes. The Constantinople newspapers add, the message points out, that the revolt is assuming the character of a general anti-republican, pro-monarchical movement.

Agree On Neutrality Treaty

Sofia.—Bulgaria has reached an agreement with Yugoslavia providing for maintenance of neutrality along both sides of the frontier. It is hoped to prevent recurrence of recent incidents which largely took the form of raids over the border from Serbia, by agrarian Communists.

Wireless Telephone Across Sea

London.—A regular wireless telephone service between New York and London is now practically certain, according to post office engineers, quoted in the Daily Mail. A trunk connection to New York would be made within five minutes after the call is received, the engineers believe.

To Take No Action

Edmonton.—Premier Greenfield is reported as stating that the Alberta Government did not propose any immediate action regarding the Duncan report, which alleged that a huge fruit marketing combine existed in Western Canada.

Prince Henry III

London.—Prince Henry, third son of King George, is suffering from a feverish cold, and will be unable as had been arranged to represent the King at the London horse show.

Healthy Liver Healthy Life

Your liver—healthy or clogged, active or sluggish—makes all the difference between a vigorous, cheerful life and low spirits, indigestion, nervousness, depression, etc. To subdue a stubborn liver, overcome indigestion, biliousness, indigestion, headache, and the blues there is nothing on earth so good as Carter's Little Liver Pills. Purely vegetable.

Small Pill—Small Dose—Small Price

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

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## Wheat Rust Research Plans

Details of Proposed Work Given Out By Dr. Grisdale

Full details of the plans of a research committee are announced by Dr. Grisdale, deputy minister of agriculture. The announcement not only covers the number of men who are to be engaged on the work both by the federal, also the provincial, universities, but indicates that the subdivisions of the work have been assigned to each province. It is learned in the same time that the cabinet already has considered the appropriation for this work and it is expected that the estimates, when tabled, will show one item of \$35,000; of this sum \$35,000 is for the construction of a laboratory on the grounds of the Manitoba Agricultural College, and the rest is for salaries to staff.

Dr. Grisdale's announcement follows a meeting of the small research committee at Ottawa. At this session the recommendations from the Winnipeg conference were reviewed and put into final shape for presentation to the government.

Dr. Grisdale said: "The research men engaged already in this work constitute quite a staff, there being in the Dominion Government employ three men at Winnipeg and two men at Saskatoon. These men are giving a very large part of their time to this work. "The University of Manitoba, including the Manitoba Agricultural College, has three men already employed; the University of Saskatchewan, two; the University of Alberta, one; making all told 11 or 12 men.

"This staff, while quite considerable, falls far short of what is really needed and what is the aim of the committee to establish and maintain as a staff working on this problem.

"In connection with the Dominion Government laboratory at Winnipeg, the additions to the staff, when the new laboratory is completed, will include 11 technical men and seven or eight other employees, while at the government's laboratory at Saskatoon a very considerable addition to the staff will be required, including four or five technical men and others; in the University of Alberta another technical man is required.

"It is not hoped to get all these men at work this year. In the first place, it is quite impossible to secure the full quota of technical men at the present time. They are not available in the United States or Canada. Then, too, the facilities do not now exist for the carrying out of the work to the extent planned by the committee."

## Resignations Of Prime Ministers

King George Has Accepted Five During His Reign

His Majesty King George has now accepted during his reign, the resignations of five prime ministers. The first was Mr. Asquith in 1916; the second, Mr. Lloyd George, two years ago; the third, Mr. Bonar Law, 17 months ago; the fourth, Mr. Baldwin, in the early part of last year; and Mr. Ramsay MacDonald last August. When Sir Robert Borden resigned in 1912 the ceremony was marked by a more than usual show of feeling. On handing the seals to George V, the minister knelt down to kiss the royal hand, and his majesty was so moved at the departure of his chief adviser after so many years' faithful service that he burst into tears.

## Graveyard of the Atlantic

Sable Island Came Into Canadian History In 1598

Sable Island, to the southeast of Nova Scotia, often called "the graveyard of the Atlantic," because of the wrecks that have occurred there, comes into Canadian history in 1598, when Martin de la Roche landed on the coast, intending to encounter them without delay. The convicts, however, were left for five years without relief, only 12 being found alive at the end of that time when a ship came out from France took off the survivors, who were carried back to France and pardoned.

## Holds Up Train

A prairie chicken was instrumental in causing a delay in the arrival of the Canadian National Continental Limited recently. While the locomotive was speeding along at the rate of 20 miles an hour, toward Winnipeg, its powerful headlights suddenly became unmanageable. The train was stopped, and investigation revealed the headlight totally demolished, and, within the hour, the mangled remains of the bird.

"Don't bog, Josh, says he's going to from to seek employment," "Yep," answered Farmer Contostel, "I don't blame him. Everybody feels compassionally like giving an' looking for work 'old 'stayin' where he knows it'd be waitin' for him regular."

W. N. C. 1566

## Selects Ten World Leaders

Ralph Waldo Emerson Only One Named In Two Groups

The ten leading men in the educational history of the last 200 years, as selected by Dr. Charles W. Eliot, president emeritus of Harvard University, were announced to the University of Chicago in the publication of a book called "Men." The 50-year-old educator also named the ten leading men in 2,500 years.

Ralph Waldo Emerson was the only man named in both groups. The greatest of the last 200 years were given as Adam Smith, Michael Paraday, John Stuart Mill, William Elbery Channing, Horace Mann, Herbert Spencer, Ernest Renan, Charles Robert Darwin, Ralph Waldo Emerson and Louis Pasteur.

Listed as the greatest in the educational history of the last 2,500 years are Aristotle, Galen, Leonardo da Vinci, Milton, Shakespeare, John Locke, Immanuel Kant, Francis Bacon, Isaac Newton and Emerson.

## Saved Awkward Situation

Tact of Lord Grenfell Put Embarrassed Guest at Ease

A story told of him during his regime as governor of Malta is typical of the tact which made the late Lord Francis Grenfell so popular a figure wherever he went. An officer raised from the ranks was being given a dinner by the officers of his old regiment and Grenfell was dining beside him. The day had been hot and, during the soup, a servant handed round a dish containing ice for the drinks. He first came to the guest of the evening, who, not knowing what was expected of him, put a lump of ice into his plate of soup. Sir Francis noted his embarrassment and, without the least hesitation, dropped a lump of ice into his own soup, and thus saved an awkward situation and put the guest at his ease, the other officers following their chief's example.

## Made His Name Famous

St. Valentine Had Great Desire to Make World Happier

In the last age there were three friends, Pietro, Luigi and Valentine. One was a great preacher, one a wonderful singer, but Valentine was only a gardener. He felt the loveless of his lot, but in his heart was the love for all and the desire to make the world happier.

When his friends bloomed they found their way to the bedside of the sick and the room of the discouraged. All last he became too old to bend over the low flower beds, still he could use his hands, so they wrote him messages, to go with the flowers. So many were the hearts he healed and so much love he spread abroad, that his name has become a symbol of love, while his two friends are lost in oblivion.

## A Famous Policeman

Confucius Was Appointed To Office In 503 B.C.

In the state of Lu, in the year 503 B.C., a new minister of crime was appointed by the Chinese Government. And the official was, in case you have forgotten, none other than Confucius—the greatest of all Chinese religionists and philosophers, the founder of what is probably the numerically largest faith in the whole world today says an article in the current month's issue of "The Police Magazine." Confucius was the superintendent of police or police commissioner in his province for about a year or more, so the "cop" can go back at least 2,400 years for his historic atmosphere.

## Family Is Long-Lived

Earl of Lonsdale Likely to Enjoy Old Age

The Earl of Lonsdale, who was 68 recently and spent his birthday by entertaining a number of friends at his Oakham residence, Barley Thorpe Hall, comes of a long-lived family. His mother died as recently as 1917, having been a widow for the greater part of her life—she married at 15—and Lord Lonsdale's great-grandfather, who died at 85, had two sons who lived to be 87 and 77, and four daughters who attained the ages of 87, 79, 81 and 91.

## Have Helped Workless Veterans

Unemployment relief has been extended by at least one federal government department this winter. That of soldiers' civil re-establishment. A report tabled in parliament shows that \$325,566 has been expended for unemployment relief among pensioners, owing to continued unemployment. In the last fiscal year, ended March 31, 1924, the department expended \$51,611,821, of which only 4.86 per cent was spent on administration.

## Experienced

New Golfer: "This is terrible, I've never played so badly before. "Caddie—Oh, so you've played before."

## Canada Is

## Growing Up

Close Guardianship of Mother Country No Longer Necessary

Canada is one of the justifications of empire and a century hence, when she will share with America the role of the Great Powers of the Atlantic, she will be able to look back upon her beginnings in the small western island over a record of relationship free from the unhappy stain which blots the pages of Anglo-American history. The day is past when Britain's role is the close guardianship of the several members of the empire. The young states have grown up, they have learned their lessons at Britannia's knees and it is futile to regret that apparently the close community of the family is "being broken—Singapore Free Press.

## Starts Clock Unused

For Two Centuries

Invention of Yorkshire Man Accurately Indicated Longitude

The achievement of an officer of the British admiralty hydrographic department in restarting an ancient clock which had been unused for nearly two hundred years, sheds light on a long-forgotten romance.

The clock was the invention of John Harrison, the self-taught son of a Yorkshire carpenter, and it gained for him the government prize of £20,000 offered for a ship's chronometer which would accurately indicate longitude.

"Comprising more than five hundred parts, this remarkable clock weighs a hundredweight, and took two years to construct. Actually, it is a clock within a clock, the lesser clock keeping time for four minutes only, when it is automatically rewound by the bigger clock, which itself requires to be wound once daily.

## Cattle For Britain

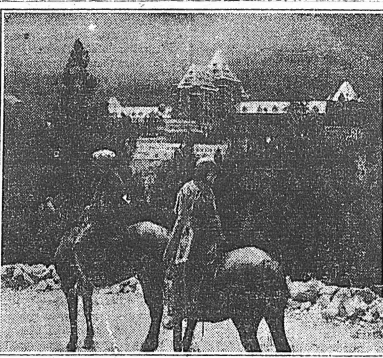
The largest individual shipment of cattle that has been sent from Western Canada in more than 15 years left recently for St. John, New Brunswick, for shipment overseas. The shipment of 760 head are going to Glasgow, Manchester and Belgium. Five hundred of the number are store cattle going to Manchester and Glasgow and 260 bullock cattle are for Belgium. A further shipment of 1,200 head is to be made to Great Britain in a few weeks.

## Naval Defence Question

Canada's attitude to naval defence on the Pacific will be brought up in the House of Commons this session on a motion by J. E. Preston (Liberal, Terrebonne), who asks for correspondence between the Canadian and British Governments in connection with the proposed naval base at Singapore.

Longfellow said that in this world a man must be either anvil or hammer. Some men are neither; they are merely bellows.

We can all find reasons why other people shouldn't make mistakes.



## Banff by Moonlight

The moonlight lured me from the gaiety of the hotel to the stone-flagged terrace, with its tracery of moss in the weather-worn flags. I gazed eagerly about me. The stars twinkled and glittered in the darkness above me, and to my right, rising out of the night, rearing its rugged summit into the silver glow of the low-hung moon, like a giant rising his hoary head, stood Mt. Rundle. The mountain's precipitous summit sloped abruptly into the mysterious, impenetrable blackness of the forest at its base. All around me pressing in on every side, solid and imperturbable, the mountains ranged, from the moonlit outline of Rundle, to the sharp edge of Saddle, to the to the turreted battlements of Castle Mountain, on to the peaks merely shadows in the distance, on the peaks gleamed into the shrouding night.

## Invents Death-dealing Rocket

Designed to Throw Out Shower Of Molten Metal

A new horror, which is destined to be used should occasion arise, for the defence of Canada, is a "death-dealing rocket." It is so designed as to throw out a flaming shower of molten metal miles above the earth's surface. The inventor is a Yorkshirman, and his experiments with medium-sized rockets are said to have proved that each shower, bursting high in the air, can cover an area of 100 square yards, and can ignite any object within that region. The experimental rockets, it is claimed, can climb to a height of five miles.

For use as defence against raiding aircraft, the inventor says that batteries of the rockets could be shot upwards in the form of a barrage. The pellets burn themselves out quickly so that the rockets could be used over a city.

## Knew Heroine of Farn Islands

Lighthouse Keeper's Daughter Prized Shilling Given Her By Grace Darling

The burial took place at Warriston Cemetery, Edinburgh, of Mrs. Rebecca Sarah Dowle, who was a great friend of Grace Darling, and had the honor of receiving from her a shilling piece, which was one of her prized possessions. Mrs. Dowle was a daughter of a lighthouse keeper, and had reached the advanced age of 89. Up to a few weeks of her death she had clear recollection of the heroine of the Farn Islands, who, in 1828, assisted her father to launch a boat and rescue the survivors of the Forfarshire, which wrecked off the island. Grace Darling was then only 23 years of age. Mrs. Dowle, who had lived in Leith and Edinburgh for the past 50 years, was a remarkably gifted woman, and when well over 60 taught herself the art of painting in oils.

## How She Found Out

Hubbard—"I wonder what sort of people our new neighbors are? I saw them moved in this morning."

Wife—"Well, they are not well provided with things, anyway. They haven't a law mower, or a hired machine, or a hose for cleaning the windows, or a step-ladder, or—"

Hubbard—"How on earth did you find that out?"

Wife—"Oh, I asked them to lend me each of those things!"

## New Avenue In Jerusalem

There has been opened in Jerusalem a new street that is deemed worthy the designation of avenue. It is one mile long and 60 feet wide, and connects the upper part of Jaffa Road with the railway station. It is lined on both sides with fine young shade trees, and is entirely reserved for residential purposes.

It must be a comfort to the rich enough to wear clothes until they wear out.

If some men were to lose their self-conceit there wouldn't be much left.

## Canada's Natural Resources

A National Bureau That Disseminates Information

Millions of dollars of public funds have been expended on expert examination of Canada's physical assets. But the average seeker for information about the Dominion's natural resources seldom knows exactly where to find it—unless he happens to be well posted as to how the administration of resources is divided among the Dominion and the nine provinces, and again among the various departments of each of the ten governments.

The natural resources intelligence service of the department of the interior furnishes a national bureau for such information. It enables the inquirer at home or abroad to get all available information on Canadian resources—and to get it with the least delay.

The service keeps in touch with all sources of such data. It co-operates with the numerous organizations engaged in administering settlement lands, forests, waterpowers, mineral areas, fisheries, fur, game and recreational resources. It keeps an up-to-date record of the information made available as a result of the work of scores of public and private organizations. In this manner it is enabled to trace and furnish promptly the information desired by any inquirer, or to refer him at once to its original source.

A wealth of information on Canada's resources and development can be obtained immediately from the service in published form—maps, reports, and pamphlets compiled from the most authentic sources.

The service issues a series of maps covering the land situation in the prairie provinces from the point of view of both intending homesteaders and purchasers; resources maps of Canada and of the separate provinces; a standard set of geographic maps covering Eastern and Central Canada and part of British Columbia; and an atlas of Canada presenting, in map form, a survey of the physical, political and economic features of the Dominion. A series of tourist maps of the several provinces is also being prepared.

Concise descriptions of the resources of the whole Dominion, or of single provinces, or of smaller areas of special interest, have been prepared in co-operation with the various services responsible for their development. These are issued in the form of printed reports and pamphlets, and are designed in each case to give a bird's-eye view, not only of the extent and character of the natural resources, but also of the transportation, marketing and other commercial factors affecting their development.—Calgary Herald.

## Seven Wonders Of World

List Gives Those Belonging to Ancient and Modern Times

The seven wonders of the ancient world were the Pyramids of Egypt, the Colossus of Rhodes, the Temple of Diana at Ephesus, the Hanging Gardens of Babylon, the Pharos of Egypt, the Mausoleum of Artaxias, and the Statue of Jupiter by Phidias. The seven wonders of the Middle Ages were the Colosseum of Rome, the Leaning Tower of Pisa, the Catacombs of Alexandria, the Mosque of St. Sophia at Constantinople, the Great Wall of China, the Porcelain Tower of Nanjing, and St. Peter's Basilica. The seven wonders of the modern world are: Wireless telegraphy and telephony, the aeroplane, the locomotive and automobile, radium, X-rays and the other ultra-violet rays, spectrum analysis, and antiseptics, antitoxins and anesthetics.

## Makes Great Discoveries

Great discoveries with regard to the effect of ultra violet rays on foodstuffs are reported to have been made by Dr. Mallabar of the faculty of pharmacology, Sheffield University, who has been conducting secret experiments in a laboratory on the outskirts of the town. The experiments have been mainly to test the capacity of the ultra violet rays to add to the precious vitamins, in which some classes of food are deficient.

## Owes Valuable Find To Dog

While tramping around Nantucket with his dog, Edward Dabbs noticed a stethy, way mass wedged in between the rocks. He passed it by, but the dog kept barking at it to attract Dabbs' attention. Davis dug it out and, after taking it to New Bedford, found that it was ambergris, very valuable in making perfume. The sale of it netted him nearly \$1,800.

## Calgary Horse Show

The big event of the first night of Calgary horse show, which opens on April 8, will be the jumping contest between Barra Lad, owned by Welsh Bros., and Day Eagle, owned by George Gilvin, of Edmonton. This is expected to be one of the most interesting high jumping competitions held in Alberta for a number of years.

## Dangers Of Modern Life

This Dizzy Pace Is Very Injurious To Our Health

Sir Henry Gray is a practical surgeon, and under no delusions as to the attention the average individual pays to warnings, so long as he does not feel himself to be the object of them. Yet, in his address before the Montreal Women's Club on the subject of "Health," he did not hesitate to reiterate a few old adages that have grown hoary with repetition, thus making manifest his strong conviction of the necessity of driving home plain truths in the simplest fashion. His pointed argument was directed against the speed of modern living and the impossibility of maintaining the pace and at the same time retaining good health. Probably the historian of the future, when dealing with the Jazz Age, will find in the record of warnings such as this the truest of any circling round mental balance. Certainly Sir Henry could find a myriad examples close to hand affording conclusive proof of the accuracy of his contention that the present rate of living drives people from a realization of the serious necessity for the maintenance of a proper balance between work, recreation, food and rest.—Montreal Star.

## Motor Driven Toothbrush

Revolves On Flexible Shaft At Fairly High Speed

A mechanical toothbrush driven by a small motor has been invented. The inventor believes that the hand-scrubbing given by the average man to his teeth is entirely wrong in theory. It is always forward and backward, now up and down, to fit into the interstices of the teeth and cleanse them completely. For this reason he devised a rotary apparatus with two types of brush, one for the front and one for the molar teeth. The actual brushes are detachable, so that not only can all members of the family use the same motor-power for brushing their teeth, but also old brushes can be replaced. The brush revolves at fairly high speed on a flexible shaft driven by a small electric motor.

## Novel Exhibit In London Zoo

Nest of "Umbrella Ants" Was Secured In Trinidad

One of the most novel exhibits in the London zoo is a nest of umbrella ants secured in Trinidad. These busy and ingenious little people have a variety of novel habits, one being to gather the petals from roses, carry the petals to their home, holding the fragment of the flower over their heads, that action giving them their distinctive name. The petals are then masticated and piled in one part of the home, the deposit growing a fungus the ants relish as food. In the colony is the home of the queen of the nest, and when the nest was being shipped over the sea the queen's residence was disarranged, whereupon all ants turned to the task and put things shipshape without stopping for food.

## World War Veterans Annoyed

Recent Engraving Appearing On Back Of Boy's Policies

United States Government officials are receiving sarcastic inquiries from World War veterans asking who is responsible for the engraving on the back of their bonus policies showing two doughboys going over the top waving an American flag. "Whoever saw, from Belgium to the Vosges, from Chateau Thierry to the Sedan," they write, "the colors in the thick of battle in No Man's Land?" The policies are all engraved, however, and there is nothing to be done about it. They are being mailed out at the rate of 20,000 a day. More than 1,200,000 have so far been distributed and 800,000 applications still remain to be acted on. About 2,500,000 applications are still expected.

## Wanted The Information

Young Jack MacFarish was very shy. When he went to his first dinner party he made frantic efforts to begin a conversation with the lady at his elbow, but it wasn't until a full ten minutes had passed that he managed to utter the opening words: "Does your brother like cheese?" She turned with a smile and replied: "I haven't got a brother." Dead silence for another spell. Then he said: "If you had a brother, I'd like to know he's—how like cheese?"

## Have To Pay Penalty

Fifteen hundred Pennsylvania automobile owners will be unable to operate their cars this year, or at least during the first part of the year, because they were found guilty of driving while intoxicated during 1924. The state law provides that revocation of the driver's license shall be part of the penalty.

Prince Henry is the tallest of the royal brothers.





**Keeps The Home Clean**

**GILLET'S PURE FLAKE LYE** is the first-aid to home sanitation. No-dish equals it for cleaning out stoves and drains, cleaning away cooking utensils, keeping floors clean, etc. Get it from your grocer. It will save you much hard labor.

**GILLET'S 100% PURE FLAKE LYE**

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

A drop of ten francs a ton in coal of all quantities, is reported from the Central Belgian coal fields.

Germany has signed the drug convention with the reservations there will be no recognition unless she is elected a member of the central board of control.

The Turkish Government. It is announced, has decided to accept the invitation of the League of Nations to participate in the proposed Geneva conference for limitation of armaments.

A thirty-five thousand ton Canadian National Railway order for rails, and an immediate extension of operations at the British Empire Steel Corporation steel plant at Sydney, N.S., have been announced.

January productions of automobiles in Canada and the United States amounted to 212,968 passenger cars, and 28,061 trucks. The Canadian proportion of the total was 8,261 passenger machines and 1,516 trucks.

If they are to obtain an estate valued at \$25,000, the three children of Myer Zimmes, Zionist, of Los Angeles, must make individual pilgrimages to Palestine before they are 30, according to the terms of Zimmes' will.

Helmut Neumann, director of the Woerldersdorf factory, Austria's principal munitions making plant during the war, was arrested on charges involving wastage of material alleged to amount to 400,000,000 crowns.

Claims for rebate under sales tax legislation, passed last year, total \$8,510,982, according to a return filed in the House of Commons. The total number of claims is 4,482, the number checked and paid, 1,907, and the total amount disbursed in paying them, \$3,591,159.

### Fortunate Delusions

The public last month bought \$150,000 worth more of provincial saving certificates than they cashed in. The notion that nobody is making any money in Alberta these days is a delusion. So is the notion that nobody is saving any.—Edmonton Bulletin.

An ingenious machine for pitching baseball, which will throw any of the curves a man can throw, is operated by compressed air.

### Mrs. Annie Buesnel



**ADVISES NERVOUS WOMEN**  
Chatham, Ont.—"Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription is the best tonic and nerve that I have ever taken. Several months ago when in a run-down, debilitated state of health, it was Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription that restored me to good health, and to it I owe my splendid health of today."—Mrs. Annie Buesnel, 41 Edgar St.

Health is of vital importance to every woman. Do not neglect the most valuable asset you have. Get this Prescription from your neighborhood druggist, in tablets or liquid, or send 10c for trial pkg. to Dr. Pierce's Laboratory in Bridgeport, Ont.

W. N. U. 1569

## Claims World's Record For Political Service

Ex-Premier of Italy Has Had Fifty Years Of It

The octogenarian ex-premier of Italy, Giovanni Giolitti, has entered the field as a claimant of the world's record for length of active participation in political life, at present generally credited to Clemenceau. Signor Giolitti has had fifty years of it. It became known that although 82 years old, he is still planning his life far ahead, as recently he signed a twenty-five year lease on the apartment he occupies in Rome. Giolitti, being one of the chief leaders of the opposition against Mussolini, and perhaps the man who will stop him in his shoes when eventually he falls, the news has caused much sagacious comment. Signor Giolitti first entered parliament forty-three years ago and has been a dominant figure in Italian politics since he first became minister of the treasury in the Crispi cabinet thirty-six years ago. Born in Dronero in 1842, he has been prime five times.

## HAD BAD SPELLS WITH HER HEART

Mrs. C. Martin, R.R. No. 2, Orillia, Ont., writes:—"I have been troubled with my heart for a long time and very often had bad spells with it. I would take fainting spells, and my husband had to have somebody to stay with me all the time. He got me everything he could think of to see if I would do me any good, but nothing seemed to help me. One day a friend was in to see me and advised me to try

### MILBURN'S HEART AND NERVE PILLS

My husband went and got me two boxes, and after the first one was finished I felt like a different woman. I cannot recommend them enough to all those who suffer with anything wrong with their heart or nerves." Milburn's H. & N. Pills have been on the market for the past 30 years and are put up only by The H. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

"All druggists handle them."

### Criticism Conduct of France

Contrary to British Idea of Honor Says London Paper

France is the richest nation on the continent; she has been, and is passing through a period of prodigious industrial and commercial prosperity; and while she has shirked paying a penny of debt to Great Britain, she has been pouring out money on inflated armaments, including submarines, aeroplanes and aerodromes, of which Great Britain is the most obvious. It can be her defect. By no possibility can the only target be squared with the honorable standards which the English-speaking world upholds, and a common friendly effort should be made to induce her to rectify it.—London Daily Chronicle.

One of the most effective vermin on the market is Miller's Worm Powders. They will not only clear the stomach and bowels of worms, but they will also clear the system for children in regulating the infantile system and maintaining it in a healthy condition. There is nothing in their composition that will injure the most delicate stomach when directions are followed, and they can be given to children in the full assurance that they will utterly destroy all worms.

### Industries Being Standardized

Effort Made in Germany But Progress Is Slow

Germany is struggling to establish a general standardization in industries, and the progress which has been made was reported upon recently at a meeting of industrialists.

Dr. F. Neumann, director-general of the Reich Works, Berlin, who is chairman of the standardization committee, gave a survey of last year's efforts. Tools have been standardized to a considerable extent. One great forward step has been the standardization of threads on pipes.

Industrialists in England, Holland, Australia and Switzerland are interested in extending the idea of standardization all over Europe, in the hope of reducing production costs.

### A Shovel Wedding

Shovels replaced swords in a wedding march at London recently. Friends of a dock worker and his bride held up ribbon-bedecked shovels for the bridal party as they left the church.

### Latest Radio Craze

Listening to the radio in the dark has become such a craze in Lewisham, England, and its environs, the gas and electric companies are that there have been a very noticeable falling off in lighting bills.

The average temperature of Great Britain has risen nearly 1½ degrees during the past half-century. January is now nearly three degrees warmer than it was.

Minard's Liniment Fine for the Hair

**AFTER ALL There's Nothing To Equal**

**Zam-Buk**

**FOR THE SKIN!**

## Need Unity and Co-operation

Ties That Bind Sister Dominions of British Empire Should Be Made Stronger

The mental picture the sister dominions had of each other was often perverted and did not make for the sentiment which formed the strongest tie binding the different parts of the empire together, was the declaration of Hon. Dr. Earle Page, treasurer of the Commonwealth of Australia, in an address before the Women's Canadian Club at Montreal. It would be a world disaster, he declared, if the mutual knowledge acquired during the war were to be dissipated.

"We want unity and co-operation between the different parts of the empire in the battle of peace as we had them in the battles of war, and thus we will help to keep the empire inviolable for centuries to come," added Dr. Page.

## Anti-Narcotic Convention

Will Control the Export of Opium Through Law

The anti-narcotic and opium convention was adopted in its final reading by the international opium conference without including in the convention any mention of the principle that the reduction of opium should be limited to medical and scientific needs. The French amendment, however, was adopted declaring that the contracting parties undertake to enact laws to insure an effective control of the production, distribution and export of raw opium.

## Cold on the Chest

Best Treated This Way

When the throat is sore, and the chest is tight and full of congestion, something strong enough to penetrate through the tissues must be applied quickly. For the quickest results, apply good old Nerveine. Rub it in deeply; it won't burn or blister, but it will bring the blood to the surface, will draw out the inflammation and soothe your cold and make you well in a short time. No other liniment so potent, so strong, so quick to bring soothing and relief as reliable old "Nerveine." Nearly fifty years in use, and sold in every country throughout the world in large 50¢ bottles.

## Elevator Construction

Estimates Provide For Elevators At Halifax and at Prince Rupert

Provision for elevator construction at Halifax and Prince Rupert is made in the main estimates tabled by Hon. James A. Robb, acting minister of finance. For the former the sum of \$575,000 is asked and for the latter the sum of \$500,000. The estimates also contain the sum of \$750,000 for the construction of a bridge over the Second Narrows of Burrard Inlet, B.C., of this amount \$100,000 is a reserve.

If one is troubled with corns, he will find in Hottel's Corn Remover an application that will entirely relieve suffering.

## Successes in Difficult Feat

The Hon. Inogen Grenfell, the 19-year-old daughter of Lord and Lady Desborough, has covered herself with glory at St. Moritz by successfully negotiating the Cresta Run. It is an exploit seldom attempted by one of her sex.



## Cuticura Heals Pimples

On rising and retiring gently smear the pimples with Cuticura Ointment, on end of the finger. Wash off the ointment in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. Continue bathing for some minutes, using the Soap freely.

Sample Box Free by Mail. Address: Cuticura Dept., Cuticura, P.O. Box 5114, Montreal, Que. Send 10c for trial box. Try our new Shaving Stick.

## Success With Corn

By Jas. D. McGregor, Glenora, Stock Farms, Brandon, Manitoba (Part 4)

More value can be received from the corn crop when put into the silo than in any other way. The silo need not necessarily be an expensive one. We find that the trench and pit silos produce as good, or better, silage than the more expensive upright silos. The pit silo costs but very little and there is no danger of it blowing down or freezing. The trench silo costs nothing but the labor involved in digging the trench. More of these trench silos are being built every year and from all reports are a great success.

In filling our silos we aim to cut the corn in short lengths, inch or less, and are careful to see that the light and heavy portions of the corn are well distributed and packed. It is false economy to try to save on the labor when it comes to tramping the silage. Especial care should be taken to keep the outer edges well tramped. This excludes the air and thus prevents mold and also makes it possible to get more in a silo. If the silo is filled in short time it will always settle considerably and it will pay to roll it in order to take advantage of the full capacity of the silo.

When the silage stands for any length of time before it is fed, some of the corn on the top will spoil if allowed to come in contact with the air. This waste may be eliminated to a certain extent if care is given in finishing off the top. The top surface should be leveled off, tramped well and then covered with a load of cut straw and chaff. This should be well wetted down and tramped. If oats are planted on top of this it will help still more to exclude the air and save the silage. A few loads of sunflowers blown on the top of the silage, make an excellent covering, because they are heavier and pack better than the corn.

If you have never grown corn, plan to grow some this season. You will find that the most enthusiastic corn grower is the one who has been at it the longest. He knows that corn feed well, yield as good or better than summerfall and has found out that it does not pay to have back summerfall producing nothing, when corn can be grown on this same land at a profit.

Corn, alfalfa and sweet clover mean more and better livestock and this means that your operations will be on a much more profitable and permanent basis.

## Super-System Of Radio

May Be Able To Talk To Some 12,500,000 Listeners

An eventful linking into a permanent book-up by means of telephone wires of stations in eighteen cities for simultaneous broadcasting of programs furnished by station WEAF, New York, is contained in a plan for a super-system of radio broadcasting announced by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company.

The new project provides that the network will be available every night from 8 to 11 o'clock.

It was estimated that a speaker's voice, carried over the broadcast system, would become audible to 12,500,000 people.

## Baby Monoplanes

Price Will Soon Be Within the Reach Of All

Baby monoplanes measuring 12 to 16 feet along the wing surface, and ranging in cost from \$100 to \$2,000, soon will be manufactured by the Anderson Aero Corporation of America, according to an announcement made by the firm.

The planes will carry imported 10-horsepower motors and will be constructed of duralumin, it is claimed, and will have a speed of 76 miles an hour.

## Advertise Tar Sands

Ash trays and paper weights will be used to advertise the enormous possibilities of the tar sands in the north, three specimens of this kind being received by R. C. W. Lett, general agent of the colonization and development department of the C.N.R. railways, from S. C. Ellis, of the mines branch, Ottawa. Ash trays and paper weights are made from the tar sand, the former appearing quite novel and handy while the latter represents the crude product.—Edmonton Bulletin.

## Electric Shock Exposes Fake

Sticking pins into D. L. Donahue, of Minneapolis, did not disturb him, but when a doctor gave him a severe electric shock he was obliged to quit faking the symptoms of paralysis. He had had a local railroad, claiming he had been paralyzed by a fall from a box car. He admitted the paralysis was faked. Before, he had fooled several physicians.

All men are liberal when it comes to spending other people's money.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

MARCH 8

### THE SAVIOR ON THE CROSS

Golden Text: He that spared not his own Son, but delivered him up for us all, how shall he not also with him freely give us all things? Romans 8:32.

Lesson: Luke 23:33-46.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 22:11-19.

The Text Explained and Illumined  
The Crucifixion, verses 33, 34. In our Old Testament studies we have seen how Assyrian kings boasted of impaling men on stakes and of skinning them alive. It is believed that the Assyrians were responsible for the introduction of crucifixion into the Mediterranean world. The Romans did not adopt it until after the time of Julius Caesar, and then in Italy only as punishment for crimes against the State or in the case of slaves, but they did not hesitate to use it in the case of the despised Jews.

"There was a sentence in the law which invoked a special and irrevocable curse of God upon him who was upon a cross. If Jesus should be crucified, he would come under the curse, and then, said the cunning Pharisees, we shall see what will become of his Messianic Kingdom. At the door of hell, said the Jewish teacher, sits Abraham to see that no son of his shall pass within. But there is no forgiveness in the hereafter, as there is no mercy here, for him who has gone under the curse of the law. He must go to his place, and Abraham will not know him as he enters there, for the curse of the law is upon him."

## Disapprove Of Plan

Proposal to Make Drinking Bars More Attractive Is Frowned On

Proposals to make London's drinking bars more attractive by decoration and improved lighting effects have met with protests from many people, among them Lady Lawson, who contends that brighter "pubs" would tend to increase drunkenness, especially among the women.

The United Kingdom Alliance condemns the brighter bars movement as "designed to catch the young people."

## Muscular Rheumatism Subdued

When one is a sufferer from muscular rheumatism he cannot do better than have the region rubbed with Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. Let the rubbing be brisk and continue until ease is secured. There is more virtue in a bottle of it than can be fully estimated.

## Conducting An Experiment

German Professor Will Try To Develop In Soul and Intellect in An Age

In the home of Prof. Plungst, of Frankfurt, Germany, a young and hairy ape, broad of chest and bow-legged, each night is given a bottle, rocked on his nurse's knee, and then tucked warmly between the silk quilts of a dainty crib.

Plungst is conducting an experiment in raising the ape, a Malayan specimen, which acts naturally like a human being. Berlin scientists have been told by Plungst that the jungle infant so far has manifested an inclination to do as the Romans and has started sucking his thumb.

"I hope, with time," Plungst said, "to develop in him a soul and intellect."

## Good Prices For Wheat

Prediction That Prices For 1925 Will Be Satisfactory

Members of the short course economics classes, held at the University of Saskatchewan, assembled at a dinner to signalize the conclusion of what various speakers characterized as the most valuable contribution the university had yet made to the agricultural life of the west.

Dr. W. W. Swanson, head of the economics department at the university, in a survey of the world situation in bread grains, advanced the opinion that while prices for the 1925 crop in Western Canada would probably be somewhat lower than last year's, the general level of prices should be well above the 1923 figure.

## Mining Alberta Coal Is Problem

At the Ontario land surveyors' annual dinner in Toronto, W. J. Blair, formerly Conservative leader in Alberta, referred to the fee possibilities of his province, and declared that the whole trouble of placing it on the market was not transportation. There was the problem of mining as well, but he trusted that the time would come when Ontario would use Alberta coal.

Teacher.—"In fact, children, it is quite possible that there are men in the moon." Little Joe.—"But, please teacher, what becomes of them when there isn't any moon?"

Anybody can swindle his friends, a financial wizard is one who can swindle strangers.

Coming events that are calculated to separate people from their coin are always heralded by an advance agent.

For Sore Throat Use Minard's Liniment



## BABY'S COLDS

Children's delicate digestions are easily disturbed by too much "dosing." Still, the little ones' cold troubles cannot be neglected. At the very first sign of croup, sore throat, or any other cold trouble, apply Vicks VapoRub over the throat and chest. There is nothing to swallow—your just rub it on. Colds go over night, croup is usually relieved in 15 minutes.

## All Allies Eligible To Design Memorial

Competition For War Monument Carries Prize of \$3,000

Under the conditions of competition for a national commemorative war monument, which the Federal Government proposes to erect on Connaught Square, Ottawa, at a cost not exceeding \$200,000, architects, artists and sculptors resident in the British Empire, who are British subjects, and also those who are citizens or subjects of countries which were allies of the British Empire during the war, are eligible to compete.

The successful competitor, or joint competitors, will be awarded the sum of \$3,000.

Protect the child from the ravages of worms by using Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator. It is a standard remedy, and years of use have enhanced its reputation.

## Islands Formed By Landslide

A tremendous landslide occurred on the Black Sea coast near Sebastopol, about 130,000 tons of earth slipping into the sea. A peninsula 150 metres long and several islands were formed by the slide.

## Want Famous Plane

Japan wants to keep the Argentine round-the-world airplane which reached that country in its attempted globe encircling flight. It would be placed on exhibition in an airdrome at Tokyo.

**SPOHN'S**

Best of 30 Years  
Best of 100 Years  
Influenza, La Grippe, Croup, Coughs or Colds.

**SPOHN MEDICAL CO.**

## MONEY ORDERS

Send a Nonreturn Express Money Order. They are payable everywhere.

**A Sweet Breath at all times!**

THE FLAVOR LASTS

**WRIGHT'S**

After eating or smoking, Wright's Peppermint and sweetens the breath. Nerves are soothed, throat is refreshed and digestion aided. So easy to carry the little pack!

**WRIGHT'S**

After eating or smoking, Wright's Peppermint and sweetens the breath. Nerves are soothed, throat is refreshed and digestion aided. So easy to carry the little pack!

**GIN PILLS**

FOR THE KIDNEYS

Deranged Kidneys may in time lead to serious illness. If you detect any symptom take Gin Pills. They will relieve you.

**THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY.**

**THERAPION NO. 1**

**THERAPION NO. 2**

**THERAPION NO. 3**

No. 1 for Bladder Catarrh. No. 2 for Blood & Skin Diseases. No. 3 for Chronic Venereal Diseases. Sold in all druggists and chemists. Price in Canada 25c. In U.S. 30c. Per box of 10. From T. P. Ross, Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

## U. F. A. Meeting

A meeting under the auspices of the U. F. A. was held in the Chinook Schoolhouse on Tuesday evening. Two speakers were present, Mr. Sutherland of Hanna, and Mr. Axelson of Binville.

Mr. Axelson, who is president of the Progressive Farmers' Educational League, reviewed the progress of human society, from primitive man up to the present highly organized civilization.

Primitive man, said Mr. Axelson went to war and ate his enemy. With the discovery of agriculture cannibalism ceased, but successful warriors enslaved their captives compelling them to till the soil.

Thus all civilizations were based on the enslavement of man by man, the few always controlling the many. The speaker showed how land passed into the hand of feudal lords, who maintained their supremacy for over 1,000 years. This period is known as feudalism, and ended in rebellion on the part of the serfs, with the result that there arose a great exodus of serfs from the land into the free cities, where eventually manufacturing and the machine age gave rise to the present capitalistic system and what is now known as wage-slavery.

Reviewing conditions in Canada, a young nation only 400 years old, he showed that great progress had been made along capitalistic lines in that very short period. Private interests had grown apace, and had bribed so-called peoples' representatives, until all the laws on the statute books were in favor of these interests. Through the "family compact" these interests voted themselves 56 million acres of land, cash to the amount of 244 million dollars, and guaranteed bonds to a similar amount. Thus came into being the C.P.R. Mr. Axelson impressed upon his hearers that useful work is the source of all wealth, and went into detail to prove that those

people who had produced Canada's enormous wealth did not have possession of that wealth.

The solution of the producer's problem was not found in tariffs or other political subterfuges but in the correction of an economic system which permitted the exploitation of man by man. Mr. Gardiner, he said, had produced statistics last year in the House of Commons showing that the farmer had never received more than one third of the value of all he had produced.

Under the present economic system, Mr. Axelson said, farmers were not considered to be human beings, but were placed in the same category as wheat, oats or any other marketable commodity. "Canada has been described as a land of milk and honey—and it is," he said, "for those who milk the farmers."

Mr. Axelson made a great plea for organization on the part of the farmers, who have been enslaved through the superior organization of the "big interests."

Mr. Sutherland, U.F.A. director for Acadia Federal Constituency, followed with a strong address in which he outlined the history, the claims, and the objectives of the U.F.A. organization.

The individualism of the farmer was largely responsible for his unfortunate position in society, and Mr. Sutherland traced the growth of producers' organizations from the guild system up to the present time. Other classes had learned co-operation, and it was imperative that agriculturists follow suit or stay for ever in economic slavery.

The U.F.A. was a young organization, 16 years old. It had had a slow steady growth. In 1920-21 it had reached its maximum membership. In those years it had been found necessary to take political action. The lesson of the past taught us that we could only take political action on an economic group basis, rather than on a political ideal. The activities of the few men we had sent to Ottawa, had in his opinion, justified that political action.

The economic activities such as the wheat pool, etc., had needed political activity in order to make it effective through legislation. The value of the U. F. A. in a social and

educational way had been immense, and he compared the membership to day with the membership 16 years ago in order to show the tremendous strides made in education on economic problems.

He dealt with the co-operative marketing enterprises, the livestock shipping associations, egg pool, cream pool, etc. He urged farmers to sign up early in order to get the pools underway as soon as possible. One year's operation of the wheat pool should prove a great inspiration to the farmer to go on until all commodities were pooled, and also urged them to keep control of these pools through the local membership, so that none of them would become great corporations and get out of control.

At the conclusion of the meeting a few questions were asked the speakers, after which the meeting decided to keep the U.F.A. Local at Chinook alive, and it was agreed to have another meeting at an early date to organize and elect officers.

## Interesting Debate

An interesting debate took place in Chinook School Monday when the Pleasant Hour Club held their literary evening. The subject was "Resolved, that women with college training make better wives than those without." The affirmative was taken by Linda Philaja and ably supported by Len Cooley, while Miss Edna Gingles, supported by Arlie Clipp ham took the negative. The affirmative won by 13 points, though each speaker defended his cause with a great deal of enthusiasm and not a little humor. The judges were Miss Graham, Miss Denton and John Roberts. During the evening there was also a book competition which was won by Annie Clipp-ham. The consolation going to Lily Howton.

Mrs. J. R. Black left this morning for Saskatoon, where she will reside.

## Interim Payment By Wheat Pool

### Second Interim Payment Is 35 Cents a Bushel

An interim payment of 35 cents a bushel representing \$12,000,000 to \$15,000,000, is being made the pool farmers of Alberta. This was the official statement of H. W. Wood, chairman of the board of trustees of the Alberta Wheat Pool on Monday. He stated that a start would be made in sending out cheques on Monday.

This interim payment, which is the second on the 1924 crop, is being made almost a fortnight earlier than was the case last year.

## Transcontinental Phone Connection

It will not be long before Alberta people will be able to hold phone communication with New York, San Francisco, and other points in the United States within the next three months, connection will be established between the Alberta Government phone system and the Transcontinental phone system in the States, by means of three long distance lines which are to be brought to the southern border of the province by way of the Mountain States phone system in Montana. This will provide almost continent-wide phone connection for Alberta.

## In the Legislature

(Continued from page one)

tion as follows: That this Legislature is of the opinion that the equalization of freight rates throughout Canada is impossible without statutory provisions for maximum rates in those parts of Canada in which freight rates are not controlled by competitive water transportation rates; and further

That the Government of Alberta should continue its efforts to insure such statutory provisions and also the equalization of rates affecting different points within the Province.

This Legislature is further of the opinion that the Government should continue its efforts to obtain an equalization of rates on primary products for shipment for export as well as for domestic consumption to and from the Pacific Coast.

## Amendments to Alberta Liquor Act

Amendments to the Alberta Liquor Control Act were submitted to the Legislature last week. Among these amendments is one which provides that no license to sell beer will be issued to any club after April 30, 1925, save renewals to clubs already licensed. Another amendment will give the liquor board power to regulate hours of canteens as well as government liquor stores, hotels and clubs. Other important amendments are also made.

## Natural Resources Settlement

Announcement that the Alberta Government had accepted the offer of the Federal Government with respect to the return of the natural resources to provincial control, was made in the Legislature last week by Premier Greenfield. The basis of settlement is that the province will take over the remaining resources, and will receive a payment of the amount of the present subsidy for three years. The agreement is subject to authorization by both the Federal Parliament and the Provincial Legislature.

## NOW IS THE PROPER TIME

To put in your Spring supply of

## Coal and Wood

We have both. We also have the usual stock of

**Building Material for your requirements**  
**HOUSE TO RENT**

## Imperial Lumber Yards

CHINOOK, ALBERTA

## PRINTING

Letterheads, envelopes, statements, billheads, loose leaf forms and binders, business cards and every other kind of printing.

See us about any kind of Printing.

## The Chinook Advance

## CREAM, CREAM, CREAM

We are the oldest established Creamery in Southern and Central Alberta and are in the cream business to give it every attention. We need your cream and pay the highest Market Prices for it.

We were the first to pay cash for each and every Can of cream, and to out of town shippers, we mail cheque same day as cream is received.

We Guarantee Satisfaction, Correct Grade And Test With Prompt Returns

## The Central Creameries

Phone 16 Youngstown, Alta.

## M. L. CHAPMAN

Chinook, Alta.

## GENERAL DRYING

All orders promptly attended to

## J. S. Smith

The Wood-Work Repair Shop

Furniture Repaired, Storm Doors

and Windows Repaired,

Shoe Repairing a Specialty

CHINOOK ALTA.

## Chas. E. Neff

Ladies and Gentlemen:

Bring your suits, coats and furs to me this month before the spring rush is on. We will make it pay you to patronize us. A suit well repaired will double its usefulness by making it last longer and look better.

The Spring samples are here of

**Tip Top Tailors**

price only \$27.00

We are also for the House of

Hobbs & Co. High Class Tailors.

CHINOOK ALTA.

FOR SERVICE—A registered Yorkshire Boar Price \$2.00. Apply to C. P. Shields, Section 23-29-8, 7 miles north east of Chinook.

## Jim Wilkinson

Provincial Auctioneer

Is prepared to conduct all

kinds of Auction Sales.

Terms moderate.

Postoffice: ROLLINSON, Alta.

Phone 1104 Sedalia.

TO TRADE—Farm and City property in the United States for property in Alberta. What have you? Write giving full particulars to O. H. Jones, Section 24-30-7, 12 miles north east of Chinook.

FOR SALE

Fanning Mill, with bagger \$30.00

Buggy 40.00

Cream Separator 15.00

50 Pure bred Buff Orpington

Pullets good winter layers, and 4 Cockerels, each .75

Two Turkey Hens, each 2.25

Good Seed Oats, per bushel .60

Geo. F. Jeffery.

Sec. 7-29-7, Chinook.



Crocus Lodge, No. 115, G.R.A. A.F. & A.M.

Meets at 8 p.m. the Wednesday or after the full moon.

Visiting brethren cordially welcomed.

S. H. SMITH, W. M.

M. L. CHAPMAN, Secretary

## King Restaurant

Meals at all hours. All kinds of Tobacco, Candies and Soft Drinks

Chinook Alta.

**Mah Bros. Cafe**

Regular first-class meals 40c

Board and Room by the week very reasonable

Short Orders at all hours

Confectionery, Cigars, Cigarettes and Tobaccos

Fresh Bread, Soft Drinks

Ice Cream

Chinook Alta.

**W. W. ISBISTER**

General Blacksmith

Chinook Alta.

Coulters and Dies Sharpened

Horse shoeing and General

Wood Work Repairing.

We guarantee our work.

Chinook ALTA.

**At the Elevators**

(Prices Paid Yesterday)

Wheat

1 Northern 1.77

2 Northern 1.73

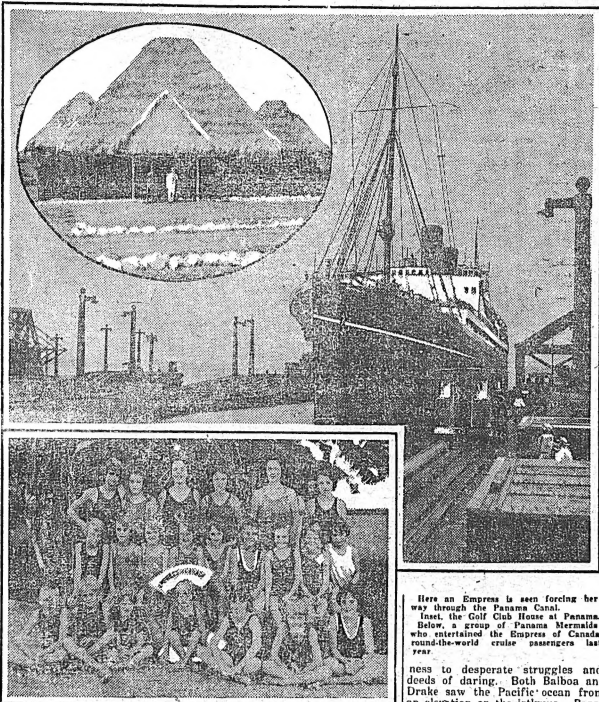
3 Northern 1.67

Oats

3 C.W. 45

3 C.W. 41

## Tourists Stop Where Morgan Sacked



Here an Empress is seen forcing her way through the Panama Canal. Last, the Golf Club House at Panama. Before, a group of Panama Norwegians who entertained the Empress of Canada round-the-world cruise passengers last year.

ness to desperate struggles and deeds of daring. Both Balboa and Drake saw the Pacific ocean from an elevation on the isthmus. Panama City adjoins Balboa. It is a typical picturesque Spanish-looking city, founded in 1573, after Morgan destroyed the old city. May 17 and the ship proceeds to Miraflores and enters the lock for elevation to Miraflores Lake. Then to Pedro Miguel, continuing through the famous Culebra or Gaillard Cut, and so on to Gatun, finally docking at Colon where a few hours are to be spent. Havana is the last port of call before reaching New York, where the Empress is scheduled to dock May 23. The round-America trip is attracting a great deal of attention, and many Canadians propose to take advantage of it.

Round America, from Vancouver and return by Canadian Pacific is a travel inauguration which promises to become an interesting and popular tourist feature. The giant "Empress of France," recruited from the Atlantic fleet of the company sailed from New York, January 14th, and after visiting the gateway ports of the older world she will, on May 8, arrive at Vancouver, having stopped at Victoria on route. Here she will spend a day and pick up many passengers who desire to take the trip around America or who choose this admirable means of reaching New York. The first stop will be made at

San Francisco where, in the famous Rose Room of the Palace Hotel, a dinner dance will be given the passengers on the evening of arrival. The celebrated 30-mile motor trip will be taken next day, and with sight-seeing and shopping, time will be very well taken up until the hour of sailing. May 16 will be spent at Balboa, the Pacific entrance to the Panama Canal. There is no more historical or romantic spot on earth than the isthmus which divides the two oceans. Here came the adventurers after the Spanish gold and the ruins of old Panama, sacked by Morgan, about seven miles from the city, bear wit-